



# PARKING AND HOUSING ISSUES NEAR COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

**Citizen Advisory Group Meeting II** 

November 27, 2012





- >Ground Rules
- >Current and Future Transit
- >Transportation
- > Public Safety
- > Questions
- >Next Steps



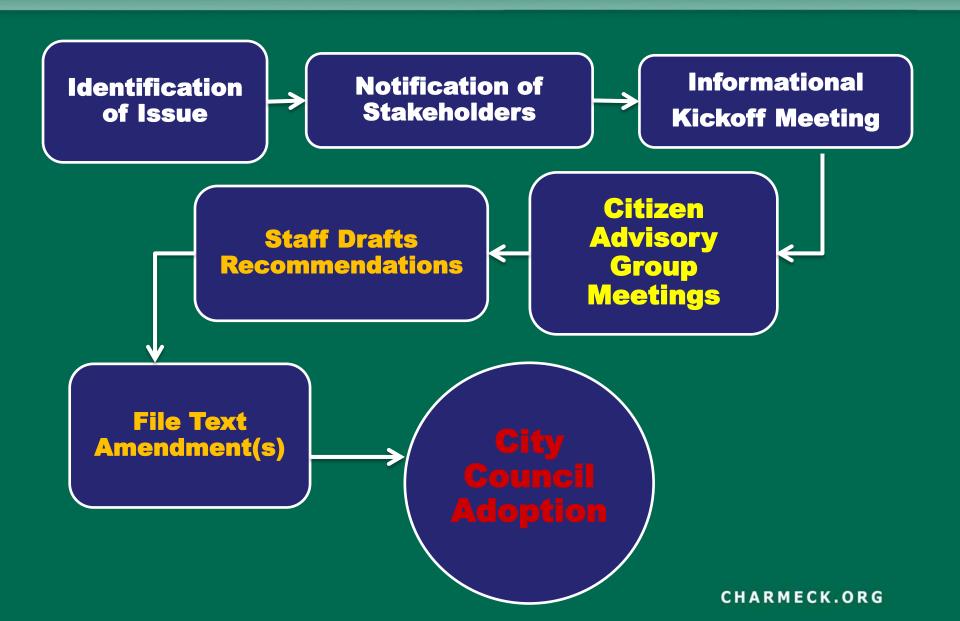


- Attend all meetings and arrive on time.
- Everyone's opinion is important. We want to hear from everyone equally. Please do not monopolize the conversation nor just listen without participating.
- Please identify yourself before speaking. This will be helpful in learning names.

- Don't be afraid to ask questions.
- Be courteous and polite. Please don't interrupt others and limit side conversations.
- Strive for general consensus. Come with an open mind and be prepared to works towards agreement.



### **Text Amendment Process**





### Citizen Advisory Group

### **Citizen Advisory Group Process**

Citizen Advisory Group Meetings

- November 15<sup>th</sup> CAG Workshop #1 What are the issues?
- November 27<sup>th</sup> CAG Workshop #2 -Transportation and Public Safety
- December 13<sup>th</sup> CAG Workshop #3 Parking, Zoning and Land Use
- January 10<sup>th</sup> Draft Staff Recommendations and CAG response
- January 30<sup>th</sup> Final Staff Recommendations and Wrap Up



### **Identifying the Issues**





### **Charlotte Area Transit System**

### Jason Lawrence



### Johnson C. Smith University Johnson & Wales University

### **Existing**

- Multiple local bus routes along West Trade Street including express route service at Johnson & Wales.
- High level of service with 10 minute peak frequency on Route 7, CATS 3<sup>rd</sup> highest ridership route.
- Gold Rush, the free uptown shuttle, provides 15 minute weekday service.

### <u>Future</u>

- Continued high level of bus service planned.
- Extension of the Streetcar to French St. and Rosa Parks Community Transit Center.
- Future Gateway Center planned at West Trade St. and Graham St. that will serve as an Amtrak station and terminus for the proposed LYNX Red Line.

### Central Piedmont Community College

### **Existing**

- Multiple local bus routes along Elizabeth Ave and Kings Dr.
- High level of service with 10 minute peak frequency on Route 9, CATS 2<sup>nd</sup> highest ridership route.
- Gold Rush, the free uptown shuttle, provides 15 minute weekday service.
- High transit usage by students.

#### **Future**

- Continued high level of bus service planned.
- Streetcar Starter project estimated to begin service in 2015



### **Queens University**

### **Existing**

- Routes 18 and 20 provide service near the campus.
- 40 minute to 1 hour service frequency throughout the weekday.
- No Sunday service on either route, however Route 20 provides hourly Saturday service

#### **Future**

Bus service planned to be maintained at current service levels.



### University North Carolina Charlotte

### **Existing**

- Consistent 20 minute frequency throughout the day and 10 minutes during the PM peak on Route 11, CATS highest ridership route.
- Crosstown service to SouthPark mall on the Route 29.
- Shuttle Routes 47, 49, and 50 provide weekday service on campus as well as Mary Alexander Rd and Mallard Creek Church Rd. Frequency on the routes range between 15 and 20 minutes.

#### <u>Future</u>

- LYNX Blue Line Extension (BLE) is scheduled to begin operations in 2017.
- Out of the 11 stations, 4 will have Park and Rides with a total of 3100 spaces.
- Bus service will be restructured to maintain service levels throughout the corridor



# Charlotte Department of Transportation

**Rick Grochoske** 



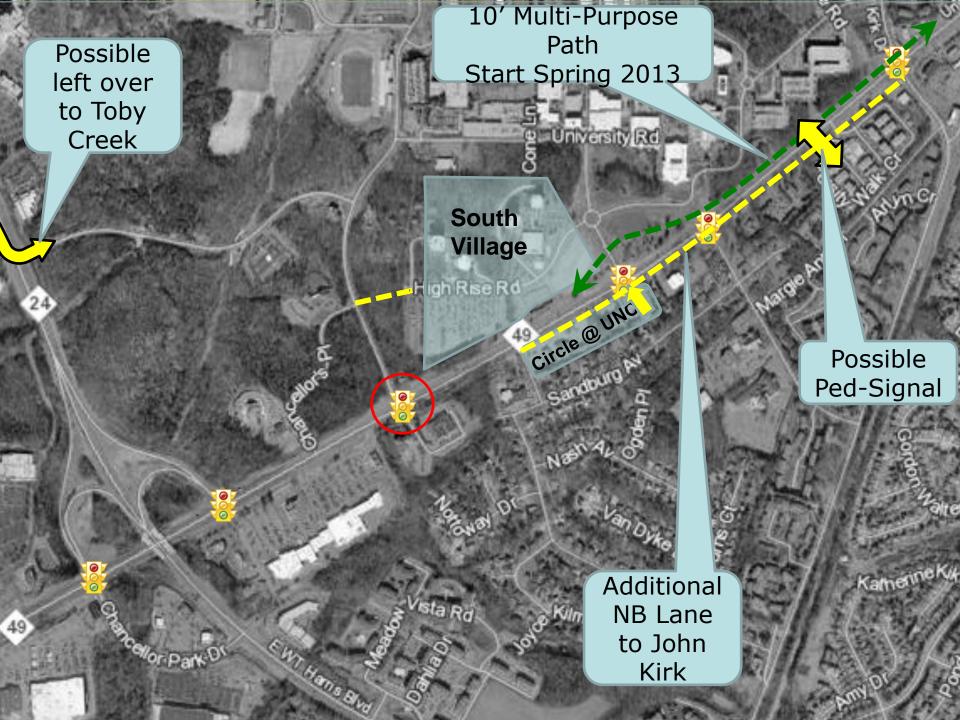
### Student Housing Transportation Facts

- ITE Trip Generation <u>Does Not</u> Address Student Housing
- Trip Generation and Parking Demand Dependent Upon:
  - Number of Bedrooms Not Units
  - Proximity To Campus Core
  - Adequate Pedestrian/Bike Paths
  - Walk Time To Class
  - Campus Shuttle Service / Headways / Fare
  - On-Campus Parking Availability and Cost to park
- Majority of Students Come With a Vehicle



### Student Housing Trip Generation/Parking Research

- Several Studies have documented Student Housing Generates <u>Approx. 1/3 the Amount of Traffic</u> as Compared to A Similarly Sized, Generic Apartment Building
- Auburn University Has Documented Peak Hour Trip
   Generation Rates For Off-Site Student Housing Based Upon
   Transit (Shuttle) and No Transit Service
- Discussion With Several Major Student Housing Developers Indicate --1.1 Parking Spaces Per Bedroom, Including Staff and Visitor Parking



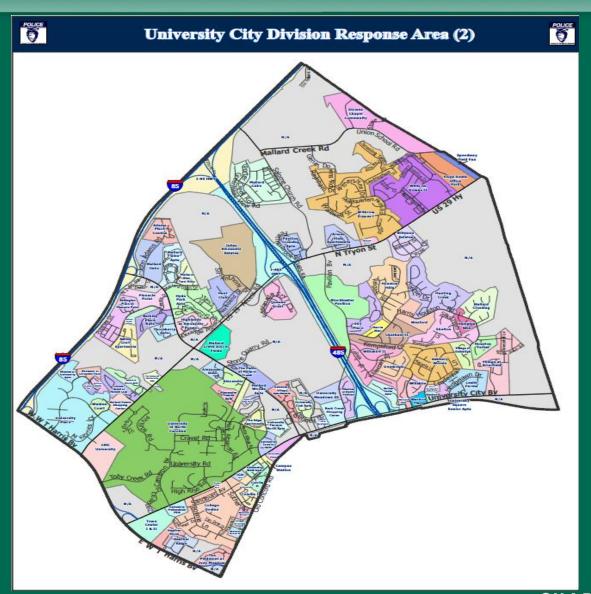


## Charlotte-Mecklenburg Police Department

### Lt. Dave Johnson



### **Rent by the Room**





### **Rent by the Room**

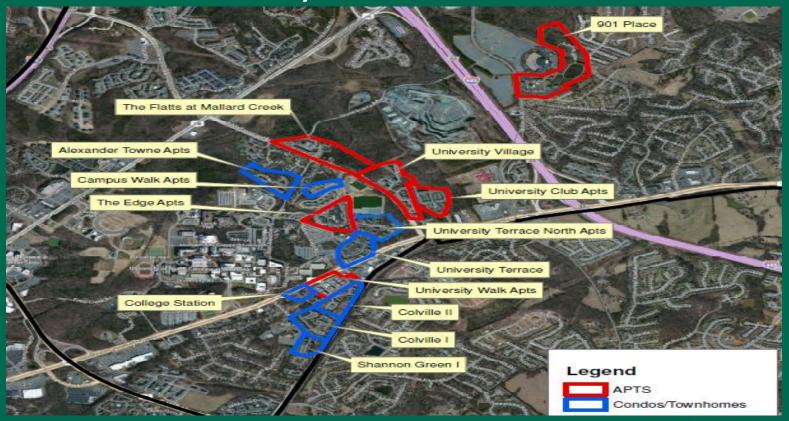
- University City Division Response Area Two
- Home to UNCC
- 2011 enrollment: >25,000
  - Projected to be >30,000 in a few years
- Can only house 5,200
  - Two additional dormitories set to come on line in 2013
- High demand for student housing
- As new communities are built, older properties become less attractive





### **Rent by the Room**

- University City Division Response Area 2
- 53 multi-family communities, 14 (25%) of those rent by the room



### **Crime Statistics**

### Response Area Two Part I Crimes

Homicide, Aggravated Assault, Robbery, Rape, Burglary, Larceny, Arson

RA2	2011	2012
Total Part I	961	859
Multi-Family	533 (55%)	447 (36%)
Rent by the Room	230 (43%)	161 (19%)



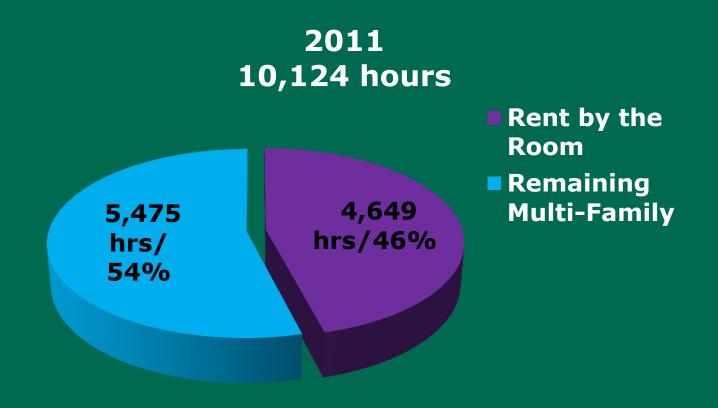
### **Crime Statistics**

2011	<b>Multi-Family</b>	<b>Rent by Room</b>	Percentage
Robbery	28	15	54%
Agg. Assault	16	6	37%
Rape	5	3	60%
Burglary	131	66	50%
Larceny	350	140	40%
2012			
Robbery	23	11	49%
Agg. Assault	15	6	40%
Rape	2	2	100%
Burglary	90	40	44%
Larceny	313	100	32%



### **Service Time**

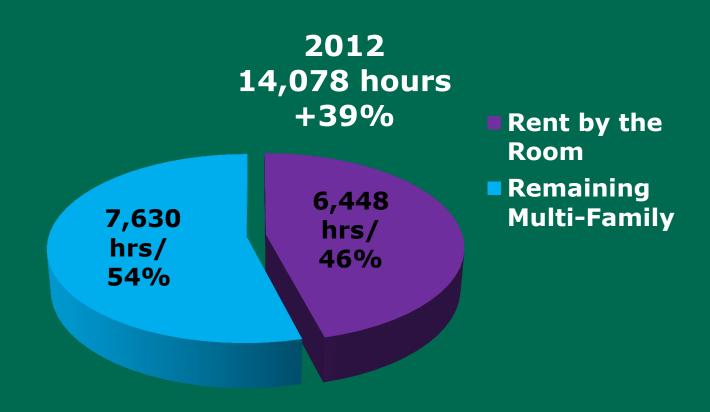
Citizen and Officer Initiated Calls for Service





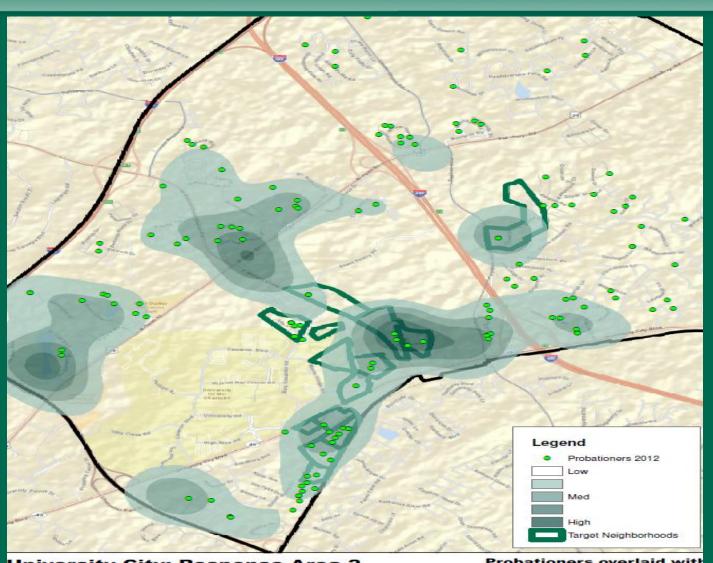
### **Service Time**

Citizen and Officer Initiated Calls for Service





### **2012 Probationers Overlay**



University City: Response Area 2 Probationers overlaid with 2012 YTD Part 1 Crimes Concentration



### **Probationer Charges**

- 24 probationers residing in Rent by the Room communities
  - Assault on a Female
  - Felony Burglary
  - DWI
  - Sell/Deliver Marijuana
  - Possession of Cocaine
  - Possession of Schedule 2 (ie: Oxycodone)
  - Possession of Schedule 5 (ie: Opiates)
  - Breaking/Entering a Motor Vehicle
  - Felony Larceny from Person
  - Communicating Threats
  - Forgery
  - Resisting an Officer





### **Contributing Factors**

- As new student housing communities are built, the older communities become less attractive/competitive
- Non-students are being housed with students
  - Student status is not a protected class under the Fair Housing Act of 1968
    - Department of Justice
    - Charlotte-Mecklenburg Community Relations
    - Wilson v Intermountain Properties, 10<sup>th</sup>
       Circuit, US Court of Appeals, 1996





### **Contributing Factors**

- Low-cost housing option
- Unwanted guests/couch roommates
- Drug dealers/users
  - Large customer base
  - Low overhead
  - Breeds violence/robberies
    - Drug related/Home invasion
      - 2011: 4 of 15
      - 2012: 7 of 11





### **Contributing Factors**

- Security standards well below that of campus housing
  - Doors
    - Hollow core, inferior hardware (knobs/locks/screws)
  - Video surveillance
    - Non existent or inadequate
  - On site security
    - Non existent or ineffective
  - No "Blue light" emergency phones
  - Flawed or relaxed screening of applicants





### Questions?

### Citizen Advisory Group

### **Citizen Advisory Group Process**

- ☐ Schedule
  - December 13<sup>th</sup> CAG Workshop #3 Parking, Zoning and Land Use
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- ☐ All meetings will be held in the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Government Center at 6pm.