Rezoning Petition 2017-041 Pre-Hearing Staff Analysis

CHARLOTTE. CHARLOTTE. CHARLOTTE-MECKLENBURG PLANNING

April 17, 2017

| REQUEST | Current Zoning: R-5 (single family residential), R-22MF (multi- family residential), and I-1 (light industrial) Proposed Zoning: UR-2(CD) (urban residential, conditional) |
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| LOCATION | Approximately 12.67 acres located on the northeast corner at the intersection of Catalina Avenue and West 24 th Street, south of West 26 th Street and west of North Poplar Street. (Council District 1 - Kinsey) |
| SUMMARY OF PETITION | The petition proposes to develop a vacant site located in the Tryon Hills neighborhood with up to 314 residential dwelling units consisting of single family detached, single family attached, and multi-family residential dwellings, at a density of 24.7 units per acre. |
| PROPERTY OWNER PETITIONER AGENT/REPRESENTATIVE | MREC Vision Northend LLC, c/o Vision Ventures of Carolina, LLC Charlotte Tryon Hills Partners, LLC Keith MacVean and Jeff Brown, Moore & Van Allen, PLLC |
| COMMUNITY MEETING | Meeting is required and has been held. Report available online. Number of people attending the Community Meeting: 4 |
| STAFF RECOMMENDATION | Staff recommends approval of this petition upon resolution of outstanding issues related to transportation, land use, site and building design, and infrastructure. |
| | Plan Consistency The proposed residential use is consistent with the <i>North Tryon Area</i> <i>Plan</i> recommendation for residential uses. The proposal exceeds the adopted plan's base density recommendation for up to five dwelling units per acre for the properties along Catalina Avenue and slightly exceeds the recommendation of up to 22 units per acre for the remainder of the property. However, the plan indicates that up to 30 dwelling unit per acre may be considered by meeting specific criteria. |
| | Rationale for Recommendation Development Area B1 and C1, comprised of all but three existing parcels fronting Catalina Avenue, are limited to 19 single family detached or attached dwelling units. Townhomes are appropriate for area C1 as it meets the following plan recommendations for moderate density residential development: the extension of W. 25th Street creates a separate block which is separated from single family residential development; the townhomes will be accessed via an alley locate at the rear of the units; and the proposed building heights are limited to two stories to be consistent with adjacent residential development: only a portion of the block between W. 25th Street and W. 26th Street along Catalina Avenue is proposed to be developed with townhomes leaving the remaining portion of the block as single family residential. The remainder of the site is suitable for an increase in density over the 22 dwelling units per acre as it meets the follow plan objectives: the height, density of the development in C1 and overall building placement provides a transition to the single family residential edge as recommended in the plan; proposed buildings in Development Areas A, B, C and D will |

| • | be oriented toward the existing public streets, and buildings will be oriented to enclose and define the public space, open space, and green space to be consistent with surrounding development patterns. to activate the public realm, design includes buildings that front on public streets and include porches, stoops, front walkways and centralized doorways or breezeways, except where ends of buildings front the street. In these cases, walkways will be provided to connect the building entrance with the street network. ground floor elevations will be treated with a combination of fenestration, clear glass, prominent entrances, porches, |
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| | stoops, change in materials, building setbacks, art work and landscaping to enhance the pedestrian experience. |

PLANNING STAFF REVIEW

• Proposed Request Details

The site plan accompanying this petition contains the following provisions:

- Land Use:
 - Maximum of 314 residential units in Development Areas A, B, B1, C, C1, and D.
 - Up to 19 single family detached or attached dwelling units may be constructed along Catalina Avenue in Development Areas B1 and C1. Units will be accessed via an alley located at the rear of the units.
 - The remaining 295 units permitted in Development Areas A, B, C, and D may be developed with the types of residential dwelling units permitted in the UR-2 (urban residential) district, which include single family detached, duplex, triplex, quadraplex and attached multi-family dwellings.
 - Access to the site will be from Catalina Avenue, W. 24th Street, W. 25th Street, W. 26th Street, N. Pine Street, and N. Poplar Street.
 - A 20-foot "Class C" buffer will be provided between the proposed single family attached or detached dwelling units in Development Area B1, and the existing single family home on tax parcel 079-095-03, directly abutting the rezoning site to the east.
- <u>Streetscape</u>:
 - A three-foot high masonry wall will be used to screen surface parking areas over 100 feet in length fronting an existing public street.
 - An improved open space area will be provided at the intersection of N. Pine Street and W. 26th Street, which will be improved with landscaping including lawn panels, walkways, seating areas, and other amenities appropriate to the design of the open space.
 - Portions of the existing public streets will be improved with eight-foot wide sidewalks and a minimum eight-foot wide planting strip.
- <u>Transportation</u>:
 - W. 25th Street will be extended to Catalina Avenue as a public street as part of the development of the site that abuts W. 25th Street, which will occur as part of the redevelopment of Development Areas A, B, C, and D.
 - Catalina Avenue will be extended to W. 24th Street as a public street as part of the development of the portion of the site that abuts Catalina Avenue, which will occur as part of the Development Areas B1 and C1.
 - Portions of W. 25th Street, W. 26th Street and North Poplar Street that abut the site or both sides of the street wholly located within the site will be improved by the addition of a wider street, with sidewalks and on-street parking.
 - W. 24th Street will be widened to have a minimum 15 feet of pavement from the existing center line in order to accommodate one lane of traffic and a five-foot bike lane. The bike lane will be increased to six feet in width if the petitioner adds on-street parking. Catalina Avenue will be extended and widened with sidewalks except that along the western edge of the extension a sidewalk will not be constructed due to insufficient right-of-way.
- Site and Building Design:
 - Building materials will be a combination of glass, brick, stone, simulated stone, precast stone, precast concrete, synthetic stone, stucco, cementitious siding, EIFS, or wood. Vinyl is prohibited as a building material except on windows, soffits and handrails/railings.
 - Buildings along W. 24th Street, W. 25th Street, W. 26th Street, and N. Poplar Street will provide a minimum 20-foot setback as measured from the existing back of curb. The last four feet of the setback will be a transition zone.
 - A 30-foot setback as measured from the back-of-curb will be provided along N. Pine Street.

- A 15-foot setback measured from the back of the sidewalk will be provided along Catalina Avenue.
- Building edges have been provided along existing public streets. A minimum 65% of the existing linear street frontage measured block to block, except N. Pine Street, will be made up of building edges. Open space areas will be considered a building edge in calculating the building edge frontage.
- Parking areas may be located between buildings and to the rear of the proposed buildings. Parking and driveways located to the sides of the proposed buildings will make up no more than 35% of the linear street frontage on each individual block face except North Pine Street. No parking or maneuvering will be allowed between the buildings and the abutting public streets.
- Garages constructed on the site may not be oriented toward the existing or proposed public street, except when the garage is located behind the principal structure.
- Proposed buildings will be oriented toward existing public streets to reinforce the streetscape.
- Building features such as porches, patios, stoops, front walkways and centralized doorways or breezeways will front the public streets, except where ends of buildings front the street. Walkways will be provided to connect the building entrances with the street network when the ends of buildings front streets.
- Pitched or flat roofs are acceptable. Roof pitch shall have a minimum slope of 4:12, and flat roofs shall be screened from the public view of public streets by a parapet.
- Accessory features on a roof shall be screened from the view of the public streets by a parapet or other architectural feature.
- Ground floor elevations shall be treated with a combination of fenestration, clear glass, prominent entrances, porches, stoops, changes in materials, building step backs, art work and landscaping. Blank walls cannot be addressed with landscape elements only.
- Ground floor units facing public streets will have an entrance from the street. Principal entrances of buildings shall be articulated and expressed in greater architectural detail than other building entrances.
- Windows shall be vertically shaped, with a height greater than their width. Fenestrations may be used in instances of large, feature windows, and square windows may be used as a secondary design element.
- Windows and doors comprise at least 20% of the total façade along the proposed streets, with each floor calculated independently. The maximum contiguous area without windows or doors on any floor shall not exceed 10 feet in height and 20 feet in length. This requirement may be reduced by 50% when a façade is not visible from a public street, and, in that case, the maximum contiguous area without windows or doors on any floor shall not exceed be 20 feet in height and 40 feet in length.
- A minimum 25% of masonry materials shall be incorporated on the first/ground floor of the buildings that front public streets.
- Facades over 75 feet in length shall incorporate wall projections or recesses a minimum of three feet in depth, the combined length of which will constitute at least 20% of the total façade.
- Additional street fronting façade requirements will apply to public streets as detailed in site plan notes.
- Existing Zoning and Land Use
 - The subject property is zoned R-5 (single family residential), R-22MF (multi-family residential) and I-1 (light industrial) and is undeveloped.
 - The subject property is located between North Tryon Street and North Graham Street, both of which have I-2 (general industrial) zoning along the frontages that are predominantly developed with industrial/warehouse uses interspersed with retail uses.
 - Properties south of W. 24th Street are zoned R-5 (single family residential), B-1 (neighborhood business) and I-2 (general industrial) and are developed with single family detached dwellings, retail uses, automotive repair garages, and industrial/warehouse uses.
 - Properties fronting and north of W. 24th Street contain a few industrial/warehouse uses, a religious institution, and single family and multi-family residential dwellings in I-2 (general industrial), O-2 (office), R-22MF (multi-family residential) and R-5 (single family residential) uses.
 - See "Rezoning Map" for existing zoning in the area.
- Rezoning History in Area
 - There have been no rezonings in the immediate area in recent years.
- Public Plans and Policies

- The North Tryon Area Plan recommends moderate density residential uses at Tryon Hills generally between W. 24th Street and W. 30th Street, at a density not to exceed 22 dwellings per acre and up to five dwelling units per acre for sites along Catalina Avenue.
- A density increase of up to 30 dwelling units per acre (DUA) should be considered if an appropriate buffer is provided to existing single family homes, and a distinct decrease in density and building height is established along the single family neighborhood edge.
- The moderate density residential may be extended to Catalina Avenue if all property owners agree, if all properties are consolidated for development, and if an appropriate decrease in height and density along the neighborhood edge is provided.
- The plan also makes the following recommendations:
 - Blend the scale and setback with that of the existing residential uses in the area.
 - Provide covered front porches, balconies, and varying facades.
 - Incorporate green spaces and extension of the greenway within and through the development.
 - Incorporate sidewalk within the development that connect with the public sidewalks.
 - Recreate local street and pedestrian connections as feasible between Lockwood, Graham Heights, and Tryon Hills Neighborhoods. Likewise, establish new local street connections in other areas when redevelopment provides the opportunity.
 - Provide sidewalks with planting strip and street trees that allow residents within the area to walk comfortably to uses on N. Graham and N. Tryon Streets.
 - Make trees a key feature of the entire plan area.
 - Extend Catalina Avenue to W. 24th Street.

• TRANSPORTATION CONSIDERATIONS

- The site is in an area where short gaps exist in the street network. The current site plan commits to closing the gaps within the development area and public right-of-way to create a strong street network and improve collector street connectivity. However, the current site plan proposes to incrementally construct these critical gap closures. It is important to CDOT that both envisioned street connections are constructed with the initial development on this site to adequately carry the development's pedestrian, bike, and vehicular demands on the transportation system. Additionally, CDOT continues to request that the petitioner commit to an adjacent, offsite sidewalk extension (125 feet) along 24th Street to close a sidewalk gap created between this development and existing sidewalk that leads to N. Graham Street, which carries local bus route 22 between Uptown and the Prosperity Village area.
- See Outstanding Issues, Notes 1 and 2.
- Vehicle Trip Generation:
 - Current Zoning:
 - Existing Use: 0 trips per day (based on vacant land use)
 - Entitlement: 1,530 trips per day (based on 5,000 square feet of warehouse uses, 217 multi-family apartments, and five single family detached dwellings).
 - Proposed Zoning: 2,060 trips per day (based on 19 single family attached dwelling and 295 multi-family apartments).

DEPARTMENT COMMENTS (see full department reports online)

- Charlotte Area Transit System: No issues.
- **Charlotte Department of Neighborhood & Business Services:** Developers seeking public funding for multi-family housing developments must comply with the City's housing policies.
- Charlotte Department of Solid Waste Services: See Outstanding Issue, Note 4.
- Charlotte Fire Department: See Outstanding Issues, Note 9.
- **Charlotte-Mecklenburg Schools:** The proposed rezoning allows various types of residential units; therefore, the impact on local schools cannot be determined until the unit types are specified.
- Engineering and Property Management:
 - Arborist: No issues.
 - Erosion Control: No issues
 - Land Development: No issues.
 - Storm Water Services: No issues.
 - Urban Forestry: No trees can be removed from or planted in the right-of-way of all city maintained streets without permission of the City Arborist's office. Petitioner must submit a tree survey for all trees two inches or larger located in the rights-of-way. In addition, the survey shall include all trees eight inches or larger in the setback. If attempting to preserve existing trees on W. 24th, W. 25th and W. 26th Streets and Catalina Avenue, a 16-foot setback may not

be sufficient given the large diameter of the trees.

- **Charlotte Water:** Charlotte Water has water system availability via existing six-inch water distribution mains located along West 26th Street, North Pine Street, and West 24th Street, in addition to an existing eight-inch water distribution ma along West 24th Street and three-inch mains located along West 25th Street, Catalina Avenue and North Poplar Street.
- Mecklenburg County Land Use and Environmental Services Agency: No issues.
- Mecklenburg County Parks and Recreation Department: No issues.

OUTSTANDING ISSUES

Transportation

- CDOT requests that the petitioner revise the site plan to extend 2.5-foot curb/gutter and a seven-foot wide back of curb sidewalk along 24th Street (across tax parcels 07909904 and 07909905, approximately 125 feet). This improvement would fill the existing sidewalk gap on the north side of 24th Street and provide a contiguous sidewalk to N. Graham Street.
- 2. The petitioner should revise the site plan to add a note specifying all transportation improvements will be approved and constructed before the site's first building certificate of occupancy is issued or phased per the site's development plan.
 - a. The petitioner needs to revise conditional note 3.g. to state 25th Street will be extended to Catalina Avenue prior to the site's first building certificate of occupancy is issued.
 - b. The petitioner needs to revise conditional note 3.h. to state Catalina Avenue will be extended and connect to 24th Street prior to the sites first building CO is issued within development areas B or C.

Land Use

3. Commit to detached single family residential per staff comments for development area B1 or remove this area from the petition.

Site and Building Design

- 4. Show location of solid waste and recycling areas as required per Section 12.403 of the Zoning Ordinance.
- 5. Add a note that no blank walls of any side facing a public street will exceed 20 feet in any direction on any floor.
- 6. Clarify whether or not Note 3L is referring to right-of-way adjacent to tax parcel 079-099-05.
- 7. Amend Note 4I as follows: Ground floor units facing the public streets will have an entrance that is designed as a primary entrance.
- 8. Revise setbacks as in the UR-2 (urban residential) district they are measured from the *future* back-of-curb.

<u>Infrastructure</u>

9. No on-street parking on roads less than 26 feet clear width. Label street widths to confirm that this standard is being met.

Attachments Online at www.rezoning.org

- Application
- Site Plan
- Locator Map
- Community Meeting Report
- Department Comments
 - Charlotte Area Transit System Review
 - Charlotte Department of Neighborhood & Business Services Review
 - Charlotte Department of Solid Waste Services Review
 - Charlotte Fire Department Review
 - Charlotte Water Review
 - Engineering and Property Management Review
 - City Arborist Review
 - Erosion Control
 - Land Development
 - Storm Water
 - Urban Forestry
 - Mecklenburg County Land Use and Environmental Services Agency Review
 - Mecklenburg County Parks and Recreation Review
 - Transportation Review

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