

Petition #: 2011-018  
Petitioner: University City Partners

**ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_** **AN ORDINANCE AMENDING APPENDIX A OF THE CITY CODE – ZONING ORDINANCE**

**BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF CHARLOTTE:**

Section 1. Appendix A, "Zoning" of the Code of the City of Charlotte is hereby amended as follows:

A. TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 1. Amend the Table of Contents, Chapter 9, Part 6, and "Research Districts" by adding two new subsections. Renumber the pages accordingly. The revised Table of Contents shall read as follows:

Part 6: Research Districts (RE-1 and RE-2)

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| 9.601. Research districts established; purposes     | 9-        |
| 9.602. Uses permitted by right                      | 9-        |
| 9.603. Uses permitted under prescribed conditions   | 9-        |
| 9.604. Permitted accessory uses and structures      | 9-        |
| 9.605. Development standards for research districts | 9-        |
| <u>9.606. Design standards</u>                      | <u>9-</u> |
| <u>9.607. Administrative Approval</u>               | <u>9-</u> |

- 2. Amend Table of Contents, Chapter 11, Part 7, "RE-3 Research District" by adding New subsections. The revised Table of Contents shall read as follows:

Part 7: RE-3 Research District

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| 11.701. Purpose  | 11-        |
| 11.702. Uses permitted by right  | 11-        |
| 11.703. Uses permitted under prescribed conditions   | 11-        |
| 11.704. Permitted accessory uses and structures  | 11-        |
| 11.705. Development standards  | 11-        |
| 11.706. <del>Development standards of general applicability</del><br><u>Design standards</u> | 11-        |
| <u>11.707. Administrative approval</u>   | <u>11-</u> |
| <u>11.708. Research 3 District (Optional)</u>  | <u>11-</u> |
| <u>11.709. Preliminary review</u>  | <u>11-</u> |

B. CHAPTER 6: AMENDMENTS

1. PART 2: Conditional Zoning Districts

- a. Amend Section 6.201, “Purpose” by adding references to the RE-3 zoning district into subsection (2), and updating subsections (3) and (4) to include references to other conditional zoning districts already established. The revised section shall read as follows:

**Section 6.201. Purpose.**

Conditional zoning districts are zoning districts in which the development and use of the property is subject to predetermined ordinance standards and the rules, regulations, and conditions imposed as part of the legislative decision creating the district and applying it to the particular property. The following zoning district categories are conditional zoning districts:

- (1) Parallel conditional zoning districts (A parallel conditional zoning district is a conditional zoning district in which the potential permitted use or uses are, except as limited by the conditions imposed on the district, of the same character or type as the use or uses permitted in a general district having a parallel designation or name.)
- (2) Conditional zoning districts identified in Chapter 11: Mixed Use Districts, Manufactured Housing Development, Commercial Center District, Neighborhood Services District, and Hazardous Waste District, and Research 3 District.
- (3) Mixed Use Development District (Optional), ~~and~~ Uptown Mixed Use District (Optional), and Transit Oriented Development (Optional) described in Chapter 9, Parts 8.5, ~~and~~ 9, and 12 respectively, and RE-3 (Optional) described in Chapter 11, Part 7.
- (4) Pedestrian Overlay District (Optional) and Transit Supportive (Optional) described in Chapter 10, Parts 8 and 9, respectively.

A conditional zoning district allows particular uses to be established only in accordance with specific standards and conditions pertaining to each individual development project. Some land uses are of such a nature or scale that they have significant impacts on both the immediately surrounding area and on the entire community, which cannot be predetermined and controlled by general district standards. There are also circumstances in which a general district designation allowing such a use by right would not be appropriate for a particular property even though the use itself could, if properly planned, be appropriate for the property consistent with the objectives of these regulations, the adopted “Generalized Land Plan”, and adopted district and area plans. The review process

established in this Part provides for the accommodation of such uses by a reclassification of property into a conditional zoning district, subject to specific conditions, which ensure compatibility of the use with the use and enjoyment of neighboring properties. A conditional zoning district is generally not intended for securing early zoning for a proposal, except when that proposal is consistent with an approved district or area plan or the proposal can demonstrate that public infrastructure needed to serve the development will be made available in a reasonable time period.

C. CHAPTER 9: GENERAL DISTRICTS

1. PART 1. Table of Uses and Hierarchy of Districts.

- a. Amend Table 9.101, “Table of Uses”, by deleting the entire “Institutional and Research” table on page 1-4. Replace it with two separate tables, one titled, “Institutional”, and one titled, “Research”. The new “Institutional” table contains no revisions and shall read as follows:

| TABLE 9.101                      INSTITUTIONAL   |                               |
|--|-------------------------------|
|  | <i>Institutional District</i> |
|  | INST                          |
| <b>RESIDENTIAL USES:</b>   |                               |
|  |                               |
| Dormitories  | PC                            |
| Dwellings, active adult retirement community   | PC                            |
|  |                               |
| <b>INSTITUTIONAL USES:</b>   |                               |
|  |                               |
| Adult care centers   | PC                            |
| Child care centers   | PC                            |
| Child care centers, large  | PC                            |
| Civic, social service, and fraternal facilities  | X                             |
| Conference centers including facilities for corporate meetings, training, retreats, and other meetings | X                             |
| Cultural facilities  | X                             |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Elementary and secondary schools  | X  |
| Government buildings, up to 300,000 square feet                                 | X  |
| Government buildings, over 300,000 square feet                                  | X  |
| Group homes, up to 10 residents   | X  |
| Health institutions   | PC |
| Jails and prisons   | PC |
| Nursing homes, rest homes, homes for the aged, and elderly and disabled housing | PC |
| Recreation centers  | X  |
| Religious institutions  | X  |
| Short-term care facilities  | PC |
| Stadiums and arenas   | PC |
| Universities, colleges, and junior colleges                                     | X  |
| Vocational schools  | X  |
| <b>OFFICE &amp; BUSINESS USES:</b>  |    |
| Clinics, medical, dental & optical  | X  |
| Clinics, veterinary   | X  |
| Funeral homes   | PC |
| Offices, up to 300,000 square feet  | PC |
| Offices, over 300,000 square feet   | PC |
| Restaurants   | PC |
| Retail establishments   | PC |
| Single room occupancy (SRO) residences  | PC |
| Subdivision sales offices   | PC |
| <b>OTHER USES:</b>  |    |
| Accessory shelter   | PC |
| Beneficial fill site  | PC |
| Bus stop shelters   | PC |
| Cemeteries  | PC |
| Day labor service agencies  | PC |
| Donation drop-off facility  | PC |

|   |    |
|---|----|
| Emergency shelter   | PC |
| Farms   | X  |
| Highways and railroad rights-of-way   | X  |
| Homeless shelter  | PC |
| Indoor recreation   | X  |
| Land clearing and inert debris (LCID) landfill: off-site  | PC |
| Nonconforming structures and uses   | PC |
| Open space recreational uses  | PC |
| Outdoor recreation  | PC |
| Outdoor seasonal sales  | X  |
| Parks, greenways, and arboretums  | X  |
| Public utility structures   | PC |
| Public utility transmission/distribution lines  | PC |
| Radio, telephone, cellular telephone and telephone masts, towers, antennae and similar structures   | PC |
| Temporary buildings and storage of materials  | PC |
| <b>ACCESSORY USES &amp; STRUCTURES</b>  |    |
| Accessory uses and structures clearly incidental and related to the permitted principal use or structure on the lot   | X  |
| Drive-in windows as accessory to the principal use  | PC |
| Dumpsters, trash handling areas, and service entrances  | PC |
| Fences and walls  | X  |
| Guest accommodations at a conference center   | PC |
| Helistops, limited  | PC |
| Land clearing and inert landfill (LCID): on-site  | PC |
| Outdoor lighting  | PC |
| Petroleum storage, accessory to a permitted principal use or building   | PC |
| Vending machines for cigarettes, candy, soft drinks, and coin-operated laundries within an enclosed building as an accessory to the uses in the principal building(s) | PC |

- b. Amend Table 9.101, “Table of Uses” by adding new uses, deleting uses, and modifying the zoning districts they are permitted in, and if they are allowed by right, or by prescribed conditions. All other entries remain unchanged. The revised table is as follows:

TABLE 9.101

# RESEARCH

Note: The RE-3 zoning district is a Conditional District. All uses must be approved.

|  | RE-1            | RE-2            | RE-3*           |
|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| <b>RESIDENTIAL USES:</b>   |                 |                 |                 |
| <u>Dwellings, attached</u>   |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <u>Dwellings, mixed-use</u>  |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <u>Dwellings, attached and multi-family, up to 12 in a building</u>                                    |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <u>Dwellings, planned multi-family and attached, or buildings with more than 12 units</u>              |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <b>INSTITUTIONAL USES:</b>   |                 |                 |                 |
| Adult care centers   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Child care centers   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Child care centers, large  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Civic, social service, and fraternal facilities  | X               | X               | X               |
| Conference centers including facilities for corporate meetings, training, retreats, and other meetings |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| Cultural facilities  | X               | X               | X               |
| Elementary and secondary schools   | X               | X               | X               |
| <del>Government buildings, up to 300,000 square feet</del>   | <del>X</del>    | <del>X</del>    | <del>X</del>    |
| Government buildings, <del>over 300,000 square feet</del>  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Health institutions, <u>including hospitals and similar uses</u>                                       |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <u>Nursing homes, rest homes, homes for the aged, and elderly and disabled housing</u>                 |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| <del>Recreation centers, up to 30,000 square feet</del>  | <del>X-PC</del> | <del>X-PC</del> | <del>X-PC</del> |
| Religious institutions   |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |
| Stadiums and arenas, <u>up to 5,000 seats</u>  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| <u>Universities, colleges, and vocational schools</u>  |                 |                 | <u>X</u>        |

**OFFICE & BUSINESS USES:**

|   |              |              |                        |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| <u>Art galleries</u>  |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Athletic and sports facilities</u>   |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| Auction sales of real property and such personal property as is normally located thereon for the purpose of liquidating assets. | X            | X            | X                      |
| <u>Barber and beauty shops</u>  |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Childcare centers in a residence</u>   |              |              | <u>PC</u>              |
| Clinics, medical, dental & optical  | X            | X            | X                      |
| Clinics, veterinary   | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Dry cleaning and laundry establishments</u>  |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Family childcare homes</u>   |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Florist, retail</u>  |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| Financial institutions  | X            | X            | X                      |
| Hotels and motels   |              |              | X                      |
| Graphics research and production facilities   | X            | X            | X                      |
| Laboratories, applied and basic research  | X            | X            | X                      |
| Laboratories, optical, medical, and dental  | X            | X            | X                      |
| Laboratories, testing products, and materials   | X            | X            | X                      |
| <del>Manufacturing representative offices, repair, and service facilities</del>   |              |              | <del>X</del>           |
| Merchandise showrooms   | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    | PC                     |
| <u>Nightclubs, bars and lounges</u>   |              |              | <u>PC</u>              |
| <del>Offices, up to 300,000 square feet</del>   | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del>           |
| <del>Offices, over 300,000 square feet</del>  | PC           | PC           | <del>PC</del> <u>X</u> |
| Printing and publishing establishments  | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     | <del>X</del>           |
| Radio and television stations and/or offices  | X            | X            | X                      |
| <u>Retail establishments and sales</u>  | PC           | PC           | PC                     |
| Restaurants   | PC           | PC           | X                      |
| <u>Structured parking decks</u>   |              |              | <u>PC</u>              |
| <u>Studios for artists or designers</u>   |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <del>Subdivision sales offices</del>  | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del>           |
| <u>Telecommunications and telephone switching</u>   | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     |                        |
| <u>Theaters, motion picture</u>   |              |              | <u>X</u>               |
| <u>Transit stations and associated parking facilities</u>   | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>               |

|   |                 |                 |                 |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Vehicle leasing offices <u>and associated automobile parking</u>                                  | <u>PC</u>       | PC              | <u>PC</u>       |
| <b>INDUSTRIAL USES:</b>   |                 |                 |                 |
| Distribution businesses, including warehousing and repair of items stored in a building           | <u>PC</u>       | <u>PC</u>       | PC              |
| Manufacture of communications equipment and related devices                                       | X               | X               | X               |
| Manufacture of computer equipment and related devices   | X               | X               | X               |
| Manufacture of electronic equipment and related devices   | X               | X               | X               |
| Pharmaceutical preparation and production facilities  | X               | X               | <del>X</del>    |
| Prototype production facilities and pilot plants  | X               | X               | <del>X</del>    |
| Research uses   | X               | X               | X               |
| <b>OTHER USES:</b>  |                 |                 |                 |
| Accessory shelter   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Bus stop shelters   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Day labor service agencies  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| <del>Demolition landfills</del>   | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   |
| Donation drop-off facility  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Emergency shelter   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Farms   | X               | X               | X               |
| Highways and railroad rights-of-way   | X               | X               | X               |
| <del>Homeless shelter</del>   | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   |
| Indoor recreation   | X               | X               | X               |
| <u>Land clearing and inert debris landfills (LCID): on-site</u>                                   | <u>PC</u>       | <u>PC</u>       | <u>PC</u>       |
| <del>Nonconforming structures and uses</del>  | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   | <del>PC</del>   |
| Open space recreational uses  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Outdoor recreation  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Outdoor seasonal sales  | <del>X-PC</del> | <del>X-PC</del> | <del>X-PC</del> |
| Parks, greenways, and arboretums  | X               | X               | X               |
| Public utility structures   | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Public utility transmission/distribution lines  | PC              | PC              | PC              |
| Radio, telephone, cellular telephone and telephone masts, towers, antennae and similar structures | PC              | PC              | PC              |

|  |              |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <u>Repair or servicing of any article, the sale of which is permitted in the district.</u>   | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    |
| <del>Telephone booths</del>  | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del> | <del>X</del> |
| Temporary buildings and storage of materials   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| <u>Utility and related facilities such as distribution lines, telephone repeater stations and water storage tanks.</u>   | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    |
| <b>ACCESSORY USES &amp; STRUCTURES</b>   |              |              |              |
| Accessory uses and structures clearly incidental and related to the permitted principal use or structure on the lot, <u>except that outdoor storage will not be allowed</u>      | X            | X            | X            |
| Beneficial fill site   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Drive-in <u>and drive-through service lanes/windows.</u>   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Dumpsters, trash handling areas, and service entrances   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Fences and walls   | X            | X            | X            |
| Helistops, limited   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Manager's residence quarters, one dwelling unit per development or project, limited to 1,200 square feet of heated area  | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| <u>Mobile food vending service</u>   | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    |
| <u>Outdoor sales, accessory to a retail establishment</u>  |              |              | <u>PC</u>    |
| Outdoor lighting   | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Petroleum storage, accessory to a permitted principal use or building  | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| Satellite dishes and towers  | PC           | PC           | PC           |
| <u>Security gate or station</u>  | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     | <u>X</u>     |
| <u>Structured parking decks</u>  | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    | <u>PC</u>    |
| Vending machines for cigarettes, candy, soft drinks, and coin-operated laundries within an enclosed building <del>as an accessory to the uses in the principal building(s)</del> | PC           | PC           | PC           |

2. PART 6. Research Districts

a. Amend Chapter 9, Part 6, "Research Districts" to read as follows:

**Section 9.601. Research Districts established; purposes.**

The RE-1 and RE-2 Districts are designed to provide areas in which research and related operations may be established ~~and may be given assurance of wholesome surroundings in the future.~~ The standards established for these districts are designed to promote sound, permanent research installations and also to protect nearby residential areas from undesirable aspects of research operations. Research districts are ~~heavily~~ oriented toward research, development and high technology manufacturing operations and similar uses that are characterized by a high degree of scientific and technical input, and the employment of professional, technical or kindred workers. ~~Development within these districts should be characterized by spacious and extensively landscaped settings with emphasis on aesthetic and environmental considerations.~~ While permitted uses are the same similar in both districts, RE-1 is designed to attract supporting uses and facilities through less stringent lot dimensions.

**Section 9.602. Uses permitted by right.**

The following uses shall be permitted by right in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts provided that they meet all requirements of this Part and all other requirements established in these regulations:

- ~~(1) Applied and basic research laboratories.~~
- (12) Auction sale of real property and such personal property as is normally located thereon for the purpose of liquidating assets.
- ~~(23)~~ Civic, social service and fraternal facilities.
- ~~(3.1) (RESERVED)~~
- (3) Clinics, medical, dental, and optical.
- (4) Clinics, veterinary
- (5) ~~(4)~~ Cultural facilities.
- (6) ~~(4.5)~~ Elementary and secondary schools.  
*(Petition 2007-100, §9.602(4.5), 09/17/07)*
- (7) ~~(5)~~ Farms, including retail sale of produce grown on the premise.
- (8) Graphics research and production facilities.
- (9) ~~(5.1)~~ Financial institutions.
- (6) Government buildings, up to 300,000 square feet and Recreation Centers up to 30,000 square feet. *(Petition 2005-63, §9.602(6), 06/20/05)*
- (10) ~~(8)~~ Highway and railroad rights-of-ways.
- (11) ~~(9)~~ Indoor recreation.

- (12) Laboratories, applied and basic research.
- (13) Laboratories, optical, medical, and dental.
- (14) ~~(10)~~ Laboratories for testing products and materials.
- (15) ~~(11)~~ Manufacture of electronic, computing and communications equipment and related devices.
- ~~(12) — Optical, dental and medical laboratories and clinics.~~
- ~~(13) — Offices, up to 300,000 square feet.~~
- ~~(13.1) — Outdoor seasonal sales.~~
- (16) ~~(14)~~ Parks, greenways and arboretums.
- (17) ~~(15)~~ Pharmaceutical preparations and production facilities.
- (18) Printing and publishing establishments.
- (19) ~~(16)~~ Prototype production facilities and pilot plants.
- (20) ~~(17)~~ Radio and television stations and/or offices.
- (21) ~~(18)~~ Research uses.
- ~~(19) — Subdivision sales offices.~~
- (22) Telecommunications and telephone switching.
- ~~(20) — Telephone booths.~~
- (23) ~~(21)~~ ~~Uses similar to those listed above.~~ Transit stations and associated parking facilities.

**Section 9.603. Uses permitted under prescribed conditions.**

The following uses shall be permitted in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts if they meet the standards established in this Section and all other requirements of these regulations:

- (1) Adult care center, subject to the regulations of Section 12.502.
- ~~(1.1) — Beneficial fill sites, subject to the regulations of Section 12.523.~~
- (2) Bus stop shelters, subject to the regulations of Section 12.513.
- (3) Childcare centers, subject to the regulations of Section 12.502.

- ~~(4)~~—(3.1) Day Labor Service agency, subject to regulations of Section 12.530.
- ~~(4)~~—~~Demolition landfills, subject to the regulations of Section 12.503.~~
- (5) Land clearing and inert debris landfills (LCID): on-site, subject to regulations of Section 12.405.
- (6) Distribution businesses, including warehousing and repair of items stored in a building, up to 5,000 square feet.
- (7) ~~(3.5)~~ Donation drop-off facility, subject to the regulations of Section 12.532.  
(*Petition No. 2004-39, § 9.603(3.5), 09/20/04*)
- (8) ~~(6)~~ Government buildings (*Petition 2005-63, §9.602 (6), 06/20/05*)
- (9) ~~(4.1)~~ Large childcare centers, subject to the regulations of Section 12.502.  
(*Petition No. 2003-008, §9.603(4.1), 2-17-03*)
- (10) Merchandise showrooms, up to 5,000 square feet.
- ~~(5)~~—~~Nonconforming structures and uses, subject to the regulations of Chapter 7.~~
- (11) Offices, up to 300,000 square feet.
- (12) ~~(6)~~ Offices and government buildings, over 300,000 square feet, provided that:
- (a) Primary vehicular access to the use will not be by way of a residential local (Class VI) street;
  - (b) The use will be separated by a buffer from any abutting property located in a residential district, or from any abutting residential use or low-intensity institutional use outside the Research districts (See subsection 9.605(5)); and
  - (c) Submission of traffic impact analysis in accordance with the provisions of subdivision 9.703(17)(c) to identify any needed on-site transportation improvements.
- (13) ~~(7)~~ Open space recreational uses, subject to the regulations of Section 12.516.
- (14) ~~(9)~~ [RESERVED]
- (15) ~~(8)~~ Outdoor recreation, subject to the provisions of Section 12.540.  
(*Petition No. 2006-169, § 9.603(8), 02/19/07*)
- (16) Outdoor seasonal sales, subject to the provisions of Section 12.519.
- (17) ~~(10)~~ Public utility structures, subject to the regulations of Section 12.504.

(18) ~~(11)~~ Public utility transmission and distribution lines, subject to the regulations of Section 12.509.

(19) ~~(13)~~ Radio, telephone, cellular telephone and television masts, towers, antennae and similar structures, subject to the regulations of subsection 12.108(7) or subsection 12.108(8).

(20) Recreation Centers up to 30,000 square feet.  
(Petition 2005-63, §9.602 (6), 06/20/05)

~~(12)~~ ~~[RESERVED]~~

(21) Repair or servicing of any article, the sale of which is permitted in the district, within an enclosed building up to 5,000 square feet.

(22) ~~(14)~~ Retail establishments and restaurants provided that:

- (a) The principal use of the lot is for offices, distributive businesses, research laboratories, pilot plants, prototype production plants, or other production facilities;
- (b) The principal use of the lot occupies at least 30,000 square feet of floor area;
- (c) Retail establishments and restaurants will occupy no more than 10 percent of the gross floor area of all buildings on the lot and under no circumstances exceed 25 percent of the ground floor area, except a restaurant use may occupy up to 50 percent of the ground floor;
- (d) If the proposed use is to be located within the same building as the principal use, then there will be no direct public entrance to the proposed use from outside the building except for a restaurant use;
- (e) If the proposed use is to be located in a building separate from the principal use, then the proposed use will be designed and intended primarily for the use of persons who are employed by the principal use;
- (f) No ~~display merchandise or display~~ of merchandise will shall be permitted ~~visible from~~ outside the building; ~~housing the proposed use~~; and
- (g) One wall sign is permitted to identify all internal commercial uses, provided that it is no larger than 16 square feet.

(23) ~~(15)~~ Shelters  
(Petition No. 2005-35, §9.603(15), 04/18/05)

- (a) Accessory Shelter, subject to the regulations of 12.536. ~~(RE 1, RE 2, RE 3).~~

- (b) Emergency Shelter, subject to the regulations of 12.537. ~~(RE 1, RE 2, RE 3).~~
- ~~(e) Homeless Shelter, subject to the regulations of 12.538 (RE 1, RE 2, RE 3).~~

(24) ~~(16)~~ Stadiums and arenas of no more than 5,000 seats, provided that:

- (a) All parking areas will meet the landscaping standards set out in Chapter 12, Part 2;
- (b) Primary vehicular access to the use will not be provided by way of a residential local (Class VI) street;
- (c) No direct beams of light from outdoor lighting fixtures, signs, or vehicles maneuvering on the site will shine into any abutting property located in a residential district, an abutting residential use or low intensity institutional use;
- (d) Off-street parking areas and access ways will be designed to allow direct public transit service to the use;
- (e) All building and off-street parking areas and service areas will be separated by a buffer from any abutting property in a residential district, or an abutting residential use or ~~low intensity~~ institutional use outside the Research district (See subsection 9.605(~~35~~)); and
- (f) Stadiums and arenas shall be located a minimum of 100 feet from any exterior property lines.

(25) ~~(17)~~ Temporary buildings and storage of materials, provided that:

- (a) The use is in conjunction with construction of a building on the same lot where construction is taking place or on adjacent lots. Such temporary uses are to be terminated upon completion of construction.

(26) Utility and related facilities such as distribution lines, telephone repeater stations, and water storage tanks, subject to the regulations of 12.108.

(27) ~~(18)~~ Vehicle leasing offices and associated ~~accessory and transitional~~ automobile parking ~~in RE 2 and RE 3 zoning districts~~, provided that:

- (a) Vehicle leasing offices will occupy no more than 50 percent of the gross floor area of the building in which such use is located;
- (b) Only typical office functions permitted as a principal use within Research Districts shall occur within buildings located on the premises. No direct in-person customer transactions related to vehicle rentals shall be permitted and customers will not take possession of vehicles directly from the vehicle leasing office.

- ~~(e) — No advertising signs or other features typically associated with a vehicle rental facility shall be permitted. Signage shall not be placed on any vehicles parked in the accessory parking area with the exception of identification stickers of no more than 5 square inches in size. Wall and detached signage is permitted only to identify the administrative office and shall not designate the site as a vehicle rental facility;~~
- ~~(c)~~ (d) No vehicle maintenance, repair, preparation or cleaning (other than minor exterior washing) shall be permitted;
- ~~(e) — The vehicle leasing administrative office will not be identified as a rental car location in the Telephone Directory, Yellow Pages or in any printed or electronic advertising materials;~~
- (d) (f) The accessory automobile parking areas shall be limited to passenger vehicles, trucks and vans. No construction-related equipment, no vehicles with over two axles, no vehicles greater than 24 feet in length, and no inoperable or wrecked vehicles of any type are permitted in the accessory parking areas. Trucks and vans may only be parked in an accessory parking area located within 200 feet of a manufacturing, distribution or production use taking place on the site, and such manufacturing, distribution or production use must exist at the time of issuance of the permit associated with the parking of trucks and/or vans vehicles;
- (e) ~~(g)~~ Accessory ~~and transitional~~ automobile parking shall take place in designated, paved parking areas that shall not exceed a total combined area of one (1) acre in size. Such parking area(s) shall be designed and maintained in accordance with Chapter 12, Part 2. Individual parking spaces located in the designated accessory automobile parking areas shall not be readily visible from public streets and shall not be counted toward meeting the minimum number of off-street parking spaces required in Section 12.202 for the vehicle leasing office.
- (f) ~~(h) In recognition of the transitional nature of the accessory automobile parking associated with vehicle leasing offices;~~ The vehicles parked in the accessory automobile parking areas shall be parked in the permitted parking areas on a short term basis, provided, however, that parking of replacement vehicles may continue in the permitted parking areas on a continuous basis subject to the restrictions set forth in this Section; and
- (g) (i) The accessory automobile parking associated with vehicle leasing offices uses set forth in this Section shall be permitted on lots having a minimum size of twenty (20) acres.
- ~~(f) — Nothing contained in the foregoing shall limit or restrict any uses permitted by right, under prescribed conditions or as an accessory use in Research Districts (Petition No. 2004-67, §9.603(18)(a), 7/19/04)~~

**Section 9.604. Permitted accessory uses and structures.**

The following uses shall be permitted in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts as accessory uses and structures, subject to the applicable criteria in this Part and Chapter 12 of these regulations:

- (1) Accessory uses and structures clearly incidental and related to the permitted principal use or structure on the lot, except that outdoor storage shall not be allowed.
- ~~(1.1) (RESERVED)~~
- (2) Beneficial fill sites, subject to the regulations of Section 12.523.
- (3) ~~(2)~~ Drive-in windows, subject to the regulations of Section ~~12.413~~ 12.414. Service lanes shall not be permitted between the front façade of the principal structure and the public or private street to which it is oriented.
- ~~(4)~~ ~~(3)~~ Dumpsters, trash handling areas and service entrances, subject to the regulations of Section 12.403.
- (5) ~~(4)~~ Fences and walls.
- (6) ~~(5)~~ Helistops, limited, subject to regulations of Section 12.415.
- (7) ~~(6)~~ Land clearing and inert debris landfill (LCID): on-site, subject to the regulations of Section 12.405.
- (8) (7) Manager's residence quarters, one dwelling unit/development or project, limited to 1,200 heated square feet.
- (9) Mobile food vending, subject to section 12.510.
- (10) (8) Outdoor lighting, subject to the regulations of Section 12.402.
- (11) (9) Petroleum storage, accessory to a permitted principal use or building, subject to the Fire Prevention Code of the National Board of Fire Underwriters.
- (12) ~~(40)~~ Satellite dishes and towers, subject to height regulations of Section 12.108, subsection 9.605(4) provided that:
  - (a) Such dishes and towers may not be located within the setback area of any lot or within the established street side yard of a corner lot; and
  - (b) Screening shall be installed on the exterior sides of such dishes and towers in accordance with Section 12.303. If walls are chosen for this screening, materials must be compatible with the exterior of other buildings on the site.
- (13) Security gate or station.

(14) Structured parking decks, subject to the regulations of Section 11.706(10).

(15) ~~(11)~~ Vending machines for cigarettes, candy, soft drinks and similar items, and coin-operated laundries located within an enclosed building, ~~as an accessory to the uses in the principal building or buildings.~~

**Section 9.605. Development standards for research districts.**

All uses and structures permitted in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts shall meet the applicable development standards established in this Section and other requirements of these regulations:

(1) Area, yard and bulk regulations shall be as follows:

|  | <u>RE-1</u> | <u>RE-2</u> |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| (a) Maximum floor area ratio (%) <sup>1</sup>      | .60         | .60         |
| (b) Minimum lot area (acres)                       | 2 acres     | 4 acres     |
| (c) Minimum lot width (feet)                       | 200*        | 400*        |
| (d) Minimum setbacks (feet)                        |             |             |
| - Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres             | 40**        | N.A.        |
| - Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres            | 40**        | 100         |
| - Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres           | 100         | 125         |
| - Lots 20 acres or greater                         | 100         | 150         |
| (e) Minimum side and rear yards (feet)             |             |             |
| - Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres             | 25***       | N.A.        |
| - Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres            | 25***       | 35          |
| - Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres           | 25***       | 40          |
| - Lots 20 acres or greater                         | 25***       | 50          |
| (f) Minimum street side yard on corner lots (feet) |             |             |
| - Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres             | 40          | N.A.        |
| - Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres            | 40          | 75          |
| - Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres           | 40          | 85          |
| - Lots between 20 acres or greater                 | 40          | 100         |
| (g) Maximum height (feet) <sup>2</sup>             | 40          | 40          |

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\*Lots having any part of their frontage on the circular portion of a cul-de-sac right-of-way may use 100 feet in RE-1 and 200 feet in RE-2 as the minimum lot width.

\*\*Minimum setback shall be 100 feet on thoroughfares and collectors.

\*\*\*Minimum side yard shall be 35 feet when abutting a residential district.

N.A. - Not Applicable

FOOTNOTES TO CHART 9.605(1):

<sup>1</sup> If a parking deck is constructed as part of a building, the allowable FAR may be increased by 50 percent.

<sup>2</sup> A building in a designated district may be erected to a height in excess of 40 feet, provided the minimum side yard is increased one (1) foot for every two (2) feet in building height in excess of 40 feet. If a building abuts a residential zoning district, it may not be constructed above the 40 feet unless the side and/or rear yard which adjoins the residential zoning district is increased one (1) foot for each foot in building height in excess of 40 feet. Height requirements for other permitted structures are set forth in Section 12.108.

- ~~(2) — Outside Storage. Outside storage of any materials, supplies or products shall not be permitted in the research districts.~~
- ~~(3) — Security gate or station. A gate or security station may be located in a required yard or setback.~~
- ~~(4) — Satellite dishes and towers. Satellite dishes and towers are permitted as an accessory use provided that:
  - ~~(a) — They are a necessary part of a permitted use utilizing such equipment as part of its normal operation;~~
  - ~~(b) — Such dishes and towers may not be located within the setback area of any lot or within the street side yard of a corner lot; and~~
  - ~~(c) — Screening shall be installed on the exterior sides of such dishes and towers in accordance with Section 12.303. If walls are chosen for this screening, materials must be compatible with the exterior of other buildings on the site.~~~~
- ~~(5) — Buffers and Screening. Buffers and screening are required for all uses in accordance with the following:
  - ~~(a) — At least one half of the depth of the setback, side and rear yards, except where driveways access or utility easements are required, must be maintained with existing vegetation and natural features. Under certain circumstances the retention of existing vegetation or natural features may be inappropriate or ineffective. In such cases, an alternative landscaping and screening plan may be submitted to the Planning Director for consideration and approval. These plans must contain sufficient information to indicate why maintenance of existing conditions would be inappropriate or ineffective due to site design, topography, unique relationships to other properties, absence or type of natural vegetation or other special considerations. Details of the proposed landscaping treatment shall indicate topographic changes as well as number, type and size of plant material. Within 20~~~~

~~days the Planning Director shall advise the applicant of the disposition of the alternate proposal. If no specific alternative plan can be approved the maintenance of existing features must be observed. It should be understood that the alternative plan procedure is strictly voluntary and that requirements other than those set forth in Section 12.303 may be imposed in order to insure that the intent of this subsection is met; and~~

~~(b) — At a minimum, the screening requirements of Section 12.303 shall be enforced for all uses.~~

~~(6) — Signs. Signs are permitted in the Research districts in accordance with Chapter 13 except that:~~

~~(a) — Signs in the districts may be luminous.~~

~~(b) — Signs lighted internally must be contained within an opaque background with only letters, numbers and symbols being translucent. The intent of this requirement is to provide signs, which consist of lighted letters, numbers and symbols on an opaque background.~~

~~(2) (7) Parking and Loading. Development of any use in the research districts must conform to the parking and loading standards in Chapter 12, Part 2 except that:~~

~~(a) — Parking of motor vehicles is not permitted in any required setback or in the front one-half of any required exterior side yard of a corner lot or in the exterior one-half of any interior lot line, except that on through lots adjacent to an Interstate Highway, parking is permitted in the setback to within 50 feet of the Interstate right-of-way. The parking area must be paved with a dust free, all-weather surface and must be properly drained and landscaped. The space within the required setback must not be used as a maneuvering space for the parking of vehicles, except that driveways providing access to the parking area may be installed across the setback area.~~

~~(b) — Underground parking structures are permitted in accordance with Section 12.213.~~

~~(a) No surface parking or maneuvering space shall be permitted within any required setback, except that driveways providing access to the parking area may be installed across these areas.~~

~~(b) On-street parking spaces located along the portion of a public street(s) abutting the use where parking is currently permitted may be counted toward the minimum number of parking spaces as required by this ordinance. Those on-street parking spaces must be located on the same side of the street as the use, and be located in areas approved by the Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT).~~

~~In the event that the City or State removes any on-street parking that was allowed to count toward the minimum requirement, the existing use shall not be required~~

to make up the difference and shall not be made non-conforming, with respect to parking.

~~(8) Applicable buffer requirements may require a larger side or rear yard than minimum. See subsection 9.605(5). Also, larger setback and yard requirements may be required along certain streets subject to the requirements of Section 12.103. Larger than minimum setback standard may be required where a nonresidential use abuts a lot in a residential district. See subsection 12.102(1).~~

(3) Buffers and Screening. Buffers and screening are required for all uses in accordance with the following:

(a) The buffer requirements of Section 12.302 shall be met.

(b) The screening requirements of Section 12.303 shall be met.

(4) Open space.

(a) Open space shall be required for all new development in excess of four acres. Such open space shall equal, at a minimum, 20% of the gross lot area.

(b) A minimum of 20% of the required open space shall be improved with seating, plantings, or other amenities and accessible to the public or the users of the principal buildings on site.

(c) The required open space may include buffers, dedicated greenways, stormwater detention and retention facilities, water bodies, and natural areas.

### **Section 9.606. Design Standards**

(1) Signs. Signs are permitted in the RE-1 and RE-2 district in accordance with Chapter 13 except that no sign shall exceed 7 feet in height.

(2) Connectivity and circulation standards. Internal sidewalk connections are required between buildings and from buildings to all publicly accessible on-site facilities (parking areas, bicycle facilities, open space, etc.). All internal sidewalks shall be hard surfaced and at least 6' in width.

(3) Outdoor lighting. Outdoor lighting, if provided, shall meet the standards of Section 12.402, and

(a) The maximum height of a light source (light bulb) detached from a building shall be 20 feet.

(b) All outdoor lighting shall be screened in such a way that the light source cannot be seen from any abutting residentially zoned or used property.

(4) Building Entrances and Orientation.

- (a) At least one or more operable pedestrian entrances per building shall be provided in each of the following circumstances:
  - 1. When a lot abuts a public street right-of-way, at least one entrance(s) shall be provided along all building façade(s) fronting all public rights-of-way.
  - 2. When a lot abuts an existing or proposed public open space system, multi-use trail, or greenway, entrance(s) shall be provided on the building façade closest to public open space, multi-use trail, or greenway.
- (b) On corner lots, buildings may provide one main entrance oriented to the corner or facing either of the streets.
- (c) Building entrances. Doorways must be recessed into the face of the building to provide a sense of entry and to add variety to the streetscape. For structures less than 100,000 square feet in gross floor area, the entry way must be 1 square foot for each 1,000 square feet of gross floor area with a 15-square-foot minimum. For buildings over 100,000 square feet, the entry way must be at least 100 square feet.

(5) Street Walls.

- (a) All buildings fronting directly on a street and located within 100 feet of the street right-of-way shall be designed so that the first-floor street façade of the building(s) includes clear glass windows and doors to increase pedestrian interest. These openings shall be arranged so that the uses are visible from and to the street on at least 50% of the length of the first-floor street-level frontage.
- (b) No reflective surfaces shall be permitted on street-level exterior facades.
- (c) Band windows are prohibited. Recessed windows that are distinguished from the shaft of the building through the use of arches, pediments, mullions, and other treatments are permitted.

(6) Streetscape. Streetscape comprised of a planting strip with street trees and a sidewalk shall be provided along all street frontages in accordance with the following standards:

- (a) A continuous perimeter planting strip shall be required along all street frontages (excluding driveways). The width of the planting strip shall be in accordance with the City Council adopted streetscape plan. When there is no applicable streetscape plan, an 8' wide planting strip measured from the curb line shall be constructed. If there is no streetscape plan or the plan does not adequately define the curb line, then the curb line shall be determined jointly by Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT) Director, or his/her designee, and the Planning Director, or his/her designee.

- (b) The perimeter planting strip shall be located adjacent to the curb, unless specified otherwise in the approved streetscape plan. If the right-of-way width varies along the street frontage, the planting strip shall be aligned along the widest section of the street (where there is the widest dimension between the backs of curbs).
- (c) Trees shall be planted in the continuous perimeter planting strip, per the standards in the *Charlotte Tree Ordinance* and in the *Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual*. Tree pits with irrigation and sub-drainage may be installed in lieu of a planting strip, per the requirements of Section 21-13(C)(2)(a)(2) of the *Charlotte Tree Ordinance*.
- (d) *Charlotte Tree Ordinance* regulations for tree protection and replacement shall be applicable within this zoning district.
- (e) Sidewalks shall be located and constructed as specified in the approved streetscape plan. Typically, sidewalks along public street rights-of-way should abut the perimeter planting strip, and be located on the side closest to the building. The sidewalk width and locations shall be determined by the streetscape plan. When there is no applicable streetscape plan, then the sidewalk shall be 6' in width. Sidewalks shall meet the standards for concrete sidewalks in accordance with the *Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual*. A sidewalk easement shall be required if the sidewalk is not located within the public right-of-way.
- (f) The Planning Director, with the affirmative recommendation of the City Arborist/Senior Urban Forester, shall have the authority to modify the requirements of Section 9.606(6), including the modification of the planting strip, sidewalk location, and width in order to preserve existing trees and to provide flexibility for a hard surface next to the curb, where appropriate for on-street parking (e.g. handicap parking areas, loading zones).

**Section 9.607. Administrative Approval.**

To offer some degree of flexibility the Planning Director has the authority to administratively alter any of the development and design standards by 5% in this district. If administrative approval is for parking, the Planning Director will only grant this approval after consulting with the CDOT. On matters that do not involve quantitative measurements, the Planning Director may also make minor alterations if he/she determines that such changes would be an innovative design approach to development and/or would be in keeping with the general intent of the RE-1 and RE-2.

Any approval must meet the following criteria:

- (1) Incorporates existing buildings, trees, topographic features, or other existing elements consistent with the RE-1 and RE-2 intent; and
- (2) Provides open space, seating, fountains, accent landscaping, or other similar urban pedestrian amenities consistent with the intent of the RE-1 and RE-2.

D. CHAPTER 11: CONDITIONAL ZONING DISTRICTS

1. PART 7. RE-3 RESEARCH DISTRICT

- a. Amend Chapter 11, Part 7, Sections 11.701 through 11.709 as follows:

**Section 11.701. Purpose.**

The RE-3 district allows for a broader range of uses and more development potential than allowed in the RE-1 or RE-2 districts. Development within the RE-3 district lends itself to an employment based center with a diverse mixture of uses and attractive amenities that will facilitate the evolution of the place into a vibrant destination. More urban in character than the RE-1 or RE-2 district, the RE-3 district encourages employment uses that are well intergraded into the surroundings and complement the existing adjacent and nearby uses. The RE-3 district expands upon the use mix allowed in RE-1 and RE-2 to include attached residential and services to achieve a truly mixed-use community. Development within RE-3 should furthermore be characterized by its pedestrian scale with emphasis on quality of the development, varied amenities and a well connected, multi-modal transportation network that promotes walkability.

~~The RE-3 district has the same purposes and permits the same uses as the RE-1 and RE-2 districts but is established to permit additional uses oriented toward such activities as distribution and service. These uses are to be developed in settings similar to those attained by the requirements established in other RE districts.~~

**Section 11.702. Uses permitted by right.**

The same uses permitted by right in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts (Sections 9.602) shall be permitted by right in the RE-3 district ~~in addition to the following uses provided they meet all requirements of this Part and all other requirements established in these regulations:~~ except for the following uses which are not permitted:

- (1) Pharmaceutical preparations and production facilities.
- (2) Printing and publishing establishments.
- (3) Prototype production facilities and pilot plants.
- (4) Telecommunications and telephone switching.

The following additional uses shall be permitted provided they meet all requirements of this Part and all other requirements established in these regulations:

- (1) ~~Health institutions~~
- (2) ~~Hotels and motels~~

~~(3) — Manufacturer's representatives, including offices and repair and service facilities~~

~~(4) — Merchandise showrooms~~

~~(5) — Printing and publishing~~

~~(6) — Restaurants without drive-in service~~

(1) Art galleries

(2) Athletic and sports facilities

(3) Barber and beauty shops

(4) Conference centers

(5) Dry cleaning and laundry establishments

(6) Dwellings, attached

(7) Dwellings, mixed-use

(8) Dwellings, attached and multi-family, up to 12 in a building

(9) Dwellings, planned multi-family and attached, or buildings with more than 12 units

(10) Family childcare homes

(11) Florist, retail

(12) Health institutions, including hospitals and similar uses

(13) Hotels and motels

(14) Nursing homes, rest homes, homes for the aged, and elderly and disabled housing

(15) Offices

(16) Religious institutions

(17) Restaurants

(18) Studios for artists or designers.

(19) Theaters, motion picture

(20) Transit stations and associated parking facilities

- (21) Universities, colleges, and vocational schools.

**Section 11.703. Uses permitted under prescribed conditions.**

The same uses permitted under prescribed conditions in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts (Section 9.603) shall be permitted under prescribed conditions in the RE-3 district ~~in addition to the, following uses provided they meet the standards established in this Section and all other requirements of these regulations, except for the following uses which are not permitted in RE-3:~~

- (1) Vehicle leasing offices and associated automobile parking.

The following additional uses shall be permitted provided they meet all requirements of this Part and all other requirements established in these regulations:

~~Distribution businesses, including warehousing and the repair of items stored in the building, provided that:~~

- (a) ~~— A minimum portion of each building must be used for one or more of these uses: office, repair and servicing, showroom, sorting, labeling, packaging and repackaging, processing, staining or electronic bar coding (pricing). The required minimums are: 25% of buildings up to 200,000 square feet; 35% of buildings between 200,000 and 400,000 square feet; 50% of buildings of 400,000 square feet and above;~~
- (b) ~~— Landscaping and internal planting requirements shall be met in accordance with Section 11.705(3) (1)~~

- (1) Childcare centers in a residence, subject to the regulations of Section 12.502.
- (2) Nightclubs, bars and lounges, provided such uses are at least 400 feet from any residential district.
- (3) Retail sales permitted in B-1, up to 10,000 square feet.
- (4) Retail sales permitted in B-1, over 10,000 square feet (RE-3 – Optional only).
- (5) Structured parking decks, subject to the regulations of 11.706(10).

**Section 11.704. Permitted accessory uses and structures.**

The same accessory uses and structures permitted in the RE-1 and RE-2 districts (Section 9.604) shall be permitted in the RE-3 district in addition to the following uses:

- (1) Outdoor Sales, subject to the regulations of Section 12.417.

(2) Drive-in windows, subject to the regulations of Section 12.413. Service lanes shall not be permitted between any façade of the principal structure and any abutting public or private street.

(3) Structured parking subject to the regulations of Section 11.706(10).

**Section 11.705. Development standards.**

All uses and structures permitted in the RE-3 district shall meet the applicable development standards established in this Section and other requirements of these regulations:

~~(1) Area, yard and bulk regulations shall be as follows:~~

~~(a) Maximum floor area ratio (%)<sup>1</sup> .70~~

~~(b) Minimum lot area (acres) 4 acres~~

~~(c) Minimum lot width (feet) 400\*~~

~~(d) Minimum setbacks (feet)~~

~~-Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres N/A~~

~~-Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres 100~~

~~-Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres 125~~

~~-Lots 20 acres or greater 150~~

~~(e) Minimum side and rear yards (feet)~~

~~-Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres N/A~~

~~-Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres 35~~

~~-Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres 40~~

~~-Lots 20 acres or greater 50~~

~~(f) Minimum street side yard on corner lots (feet)~~

~~-Lots between 2 and less than 4 acres N/A~~

~~-Lots between 4 and less than 15 acres 75~~

~~-Lots between 15 and less than 20 acres 85~~

~~-Lots 20 acres or greater 100~~

~~(g) Maximum height (feet)<sup>2</sup> 40~~

~~\*Lots having any part of their frontage on the circular portion of a cul-de-sac right of way may use 200 feet in the RE 3 as the minimum lot width.~~

N/A Not Applicable

FOOTNOTES TO CHART 11.705(1)

<sup>1</sup> If a parking deck is constructed as part of a building, the allowable FAR may be increased by 50 percent.

<sup>2</sup> A building in a designated district may be erected to a height in excess of 40 feet, provided the minimum side yard is increased one (1) foot for every two (2) feet in building height in excess of 40 feet. If a building abuts a residential zoning district, it may not be constructed above the 40 feet unless the side and/or rear yard which adjoins the residential zoning district is increased one (1) foot for each foot in building height in excess of 40 feet. Height requirements for other permitted structures are set forth in Section 12.108.

~~(2) — Cross References. The cross references and other development standards of Section 9.605. Development standards for research districts, items (2), (3), and (4) are also applicable to the RE-3 districts.~~

~~(3) — Landscape edge and internal planting requirements.~~

~~(a) — The following landscape requirements apply to the RE-3 zoning classification and are intended to create park-like character with generous landscape edges and internal tree/vegetation requirements. The following standards apply to both the landscape edge treatment adjacent to the property lines and the internal planting requirements located within impervious surface areas:~~

~~(1) — The type of trees to be planted must come from the approved list in the “Approved Plant Species” matrix in the Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual. Minimum tree caliper measured six inches above the ground on all trees shall be 2½ inches and the minimum height shall be 10 feet. (Petition No. 2009-083, § 11.705(3)(a)(1), 1/19/10)~~

~~(2) — All grass and ornamental landscape planting areas shall be irrigated with a permanent underground sprinkler system.~~

~~(3) — Installation of required landscaping may be delayed until planting conditions are favorable for such work but in no case shall the period extend beyond the next planting season (October-March).~~

~~(4) — Modifications to these requirements may be made if unique site conditions exist on renovated or previously developed sites. A plan shall be submitted showing what is proposed instead of the standard requirements. The purpose and intent of this section must be demonstrated before a modification can be granted. The Director of Engineering and Property Management, or his or her~~

designee(s), may grant a modification. (Petition No. 2005-78, § 11.705(3)(a)(4), 06/20/05)

- ~~(b) — All required setbacks, side yards and rear yards should be preserved with natural vegetation consisting of large maturing trees. Driveways and/or utilities may cross these areas approximately perpendicular to the setbacks, side and rear yards. Grading is permitted within 10% of the total setback, side and rear yard areas but shall be replanted with trees. Shrubs may be used in addition to the trees but are not a part of these requirements. Where trees do not exist in the setback, side and rear yards, or within graded areas of same, new planting shall be required in accordance with the following standards:~~

~~One large maturing tree per 1,000 square feet of area, plus~~

~~One evergreen and/or ornamental tree per 2,000 square feet area.~~

- ~~(c) — Internal landscaping requirements for areas other than the required setbacks, side yards and rear yards shall be in accordance with the following standards:~~

~~(1) — Whenever the impervious cover on a site exceeds 10,000 square feet, an area equal to 10% of the total impervious surface (building plus automobile and truck parking and maneuvering areas) must be provided for landscape purposes and tree planting. Internal tree planting is required at the rate of one tree per 5,000 square feet of impervious cover. Credit for existing trees in good condition may be given in determining necessary internal planting in accordance with these guidelines. Trees adjacent to and within 50 feet of the perimeter curb shall count toward the 10% required landscape area provided such trees are not located within the required setback, side or rear yards.~~

~~(2) — Trees must be planted within or adjacent to the parking areas, so that the parking spaces are 60 feet or less from a tree. Minimum unpaved landscaped area per tree shall be 200 square feet with such landscape area having a minimum dimension of eight feet at the base of the tree. This minimum dimension does not apply to trees along the perimeter.~~

~~(3) — If a building permit is requested for an addition to a previously developed site, internal tree planting is still required for the entire site and the minimum planting area shall be 200 square feet per tree. However, only 5% of the total impervious cover must be used for landscape purposes. This applies only to additions equal to or greater than 1,000 square feet or 5% of the existing square footage, whichever is less.~~

- ~~(4) All trees planted along the perimeter of parking areas shall be large maturing trees.~~
- ~~(5) A minimum of 75% of planted trees within parking areas shall also be large maturing trees. However, no trees identified as large maturing shall be planted within 20 feet of an electrical distribution line. This does not include low voltage insulated or covered lines of 240 volts or less or telephone or cablevision lines.~~
- ~~(4) Signs. Signs are permitted in the RE-3 district in accordance with Chapter 13 except that:
 
  - ~~(a) Signs in the district may be luminous; and~~
  - ~~(b) Signs lighted internally must be contained within an opaque background with only letters, numbers and symbols being translucent. The intent of this requirement is to provide signs, which consist of lighted letters, numbers and symbols on an opaque background.~~~~
- ~~(5) Parking and Loading. Development of any use in the research districts must conform to the parking and loading standards in Chapter 12, Part 2 except that:
 
  - ~~(a) The parking area must be paved with a dust free, all weather surface and must be properly drained and landscaped.~~
  - ~~(b) Underground parking structures are permitted in accordance with Section 12.213.~~
  - ~~(c) Parking of motor vehicles is not permitted in any required setback, side yard or rear yard in the RE-3 district. The space within the setback, side or rear yard may not be used as maneuvering space for parking or unpacking of vehicles, except that driveways providing access to the parking area may be installed across the space.~~~~

- (1) Maximum Dwelling Units Per Acre (DUA): None.
- (2) Maximum Floor Area Ratio (FAR): None.
- (3) Minimum lot area: 10,000 square feet.
- (4) Minimum lot width: 25' for residential lots, 100' for all other lots.

- (5) Minimum setback:
- (a) The minimum building setbacks along particular streets shall be determined by the approved City Council adopted streetscape plan. When the plan does not specify a setback, the minimum setback for all uses shall be twenty-four (24) feet.
  - (b) The minimum setback shall be measured from the back of all existing or future curbs, whichever is greater. If the existing right-of-way is greater than the minimum setback from the back of existing or future curbs, the right-of-way line shall become the minimum setback. If the existing curb line varies, the setback shall be aligned along the widest section of the street (where there is the widest dimension between the backs of curbs).
  - (c) For the purposes of this section, the minimum setback applies to all street frontages, not just to the street frontage toward which the structure is oriented.
  - (d) No surface parking or maneuvering space shall be permitted within any required or established setback, or between the permitted use and the required setback, except that driveways providing access to the parking area may be installed across these areas.
  - (e) The transitional setback requirements of Section 12.103 shall not apply in the RE-3 zoning district.
- (6) Minimum side yards: None, except 35' where abutting a residential use not zoned RE-3 or a residential zoning district.
- (7) Minimum rear yard: None, except 35' where abutting a residential use not zoned RE-3 or a residential zoning district.
- (8) Maximum height: 90'.
- (a) If a building abuts a residential zoning district or residential use that is not zoned RE-3, it shall not be erected to a height in excess of 40 feet unless the side and/or rear yard which adjoins the residential zoning district or use is increased one (1) foot for every foot of building height in excess of 40 feet.
  - (b) If a building abuts a non-residential zoning district or residential use that is zoned RE-3, no increase in side/and or rear yard is required.
- (9) Parking and Loading. The requirements of Chapter 12, Part 2 shall apply with the following exceptions:
- (a) Parking Standards.
    - 1. The minimum parking requirements for the RE-3 District are as follows:

Residential – 1.5 space per dwelling unit

Hotels/Motels – 1.0 space per room

Nightclubs, Bars and Lounges – 1 space per 125 gross square feet

Restaurant – 1 space per 125 gross square feet

Retail – 1 space per 250 gross square feet

All Other Uses - 1 space per 400 gross square feet

2. No surface parking or maneuvering space shall be permitted within any required or established setback, except that driveways providing access to the parking area may be installed across these areas.
3. On-street parking spaces located along the portion of a public street (s) abutting the use may be counted toward the minimum number of parking spaces as required by this ordinance. Those on-street parking spaces must be located on the same side(s) of the street as the use, and be located in areas approved by the Charlotte Department of Transportation. In the event that any on-street parking that was allowed to count toward the minimum requirement is removed by the City or the State, the existing use will not be required to make up the difference.
4. The parking requirements of the district may be met off-site at a distance of up to 800 feet from the permitted use.
5. Structured parking decks and underground parking decks providing required parking for residential dwelling units in the RE-3 zoning district shall meet the following requirements:
  - a. Controlled gate locations are subject to the approval of CDOT.
6. Valet parking service standards for new construction and site reconfigurations. If provided, a valet parking service (including drop-off areas, servicing areas, and the parking areas) shall meet the following requirements:
  - a. The valet parking service can be located on private property. The valet parking service area shall be located to the side or rear of the structure or building, but shall not be located between the building and the street.
  - b. The parking area for the valet parking service shall be incorporated into the parking lot or parking structure design, if provided.

- c. The valet parking service and associated structures shall not disrupt the flow of pedestrian and vehicular traffic within public rights-of-way.

(b) Loading Standards. Buildings and structures, excluding parking structures, subject to the provisions of this section, must provide a minimum number of off-street service/delivery parking spaces. These spaces must be designed and constructed so that all parking maneuvers can take place entirely within the property lines of the premises. These loading spaces must not interfere with the normal movement of vehicles and pedestrians on the public rights-of-way, except as permitted by Section 20-29(14-25) of the City Code. These parking spaces must be provided in accordance with the following list:

1. Multi-family dwellings (1-24 units): None required
2. Multi-family dwellings (25+ units): One (1) space
3. Non-residential uses with gross floor area:
  - a. Less than 50,000 square feet: None Required
  - b. 50,000 - 150,000 square feet: One (1) space
  - c. Each additional 100,000 square feet: One (1) space
4. If a non-residential use has five (5) or more off-street service/delivery parking spaces, 40 percent of the spaces must be large enough to accommodate vehicles greater than 30 feet long.

(10) Buffers and Screening.

(a) Buffers.

1. Buffers per Section 12.302 shall be provided along all property lines where the RE-3 district abuts a property that is not zoned RE-1, RE-2, or RE-3. This requirement also applies in situations where an alley with a right-of-way width of 25 feet or less separates uses in a RE-3 zoning district from any property that is not zoned RE-1, RE-2, or RE-3. Buffering shall be provided along all such property lines abutting the alley.
2. Multi-family developments zoned RE-3 are exempt from this requirement where they abut other multi-family uses or undeveloped multi-family zoning districts.

(b) Screening.

1. All service entrances, utility structures associated with a building, and

loading docks and/or spaces shall be screened from the abutting property and from view from a public or private street or from a transit-way. Such screening shall consist of a 5-foot wide planting strip, consisting of evergreen shrubbery sufficient to visually screen these uses, or an alternative as approved by the Planning Director. An optional wall or fence may be used in lieu of the 5-foot planting strip. Walls may be reduced in height to 30 inches within sight triangles as required by the Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT). Berms shall not be used to satisfy screening requirements.

- a. Any fences or walls used for screening shall be constructed in a durable fashion of brick, stone, other finished masonry materials, wood posts and planks or metal or other materials specifically designed as fencing materials or any combination thereof as may be approved by the Zoning Administrator. The finished side of the fence shall face the abutting property. In no instance shall a fence or wall used for screening be located within a setback. Nor shall a chain link or barbed wire fence be permitted.
- b. The composition of the screening material and its placement on the lot shall be left up to the discretion of the property owner, as long as the intent of this Ordinance is met. However, a wall cannot be substituted for the planting strip along any public street or transit-way unless supplemented by landscaping in a minimum 3-foot wide planting strip.
- c. Shrubs used for screening shall be evergreen and at least 2 to 2 ½ feet tall with a minimum spread of 2 feet when planted and no further apart than 5 feet. Shrubs shall be adequately maintained so that an average height of 5 to 6 feet can be expected as normal growth within 4 years of planting. The average expected height may be reduced to 4 feet for screening along public streets. Shrubs and trees shall be on the approved plant list in the “Approved Plant Species” matrix in the Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual. Walls shall be reduced in height to 30 inches within sight triangles as required by the Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT).
- d. The minimum height for walls and fences abutting a residential district shall be 6’, or whatever is sufficient to visually screen the use. The minimum height for screening shall be whatever is sufficient to visually screen the uses, but not less than 4’.

(2) Dumpsters, recycling containers, compactors, large above-ground utility structures and solid waste handling areas are not permitted in any setback or yard and shall be screened from adjacent property and from public view with a minimum 6-foot high solid and finished masonry wall, with

closeable gate that shall be 40% - 50% open for safety and security purposes. In no instance shall a chain link fence or a barbed wire fence be permitted. Dumpsters are not permitted in any required setback or yard space.

- (3) All parking areas for more than 10 motorized vehicles (except for parking areas for duplex, triplex or quadraplex dwellings on a single lot) shall provide screening which consists of either a 5-foot wide planting strip consisting of evergreen shrubbery to sufficient to visually separate land uses, or a finished masonry wall that is a minimum of 2 ½ feet in height, up to a maximum height of 3 feet, and that shall be 40% - 50% open for safety and security purposes, or an alternative as approved by the Planning Director. Evergreen shrubbery shall meet the requirements of Section 12.303(g). However, a wall cannot be substituted for the planting strip along any public street unless supplemented by landscaping in a minimum 3-foot wide planting strip. Berms shall not be used to satisfy screening requirements.

If a wall is provided, then the area on either side of the wall shall be wide enough to allow for its maintenance.

The 5' planting strip or the wall may be eliminated if abutting parking lots are combined or interconnected with motor vehicular and pedestrian access.

Shrubs and walls may be reduced in height to 30 inches when located within sight triangles as required by the Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT). In no instance shall a chain link fence or a barbed wire fence be permitted.

- (4) Any expansion or change of use to a property will require that all screening requirements be met. If an existing parking area is located in the planting strip required for screening, a masonry wall shall be constructed outside of any public right-of-way to meet the screening requirement.
- (5) If the screening requirements cannot be met, the Planning Director shall have the authority to modify the screening requirements, as long as the intent of this section is met.

(11) Urban Open Spaces.

- (a) All new development on lots of greater than 20,000 square feet must provide urban open space. Such open space shall be either private open space and/or public open space.
- (b) Private open space is defined as an area that is:

1. Accessible and visible to residents, tenants, and/or users of the development.
2. Improved with seating, plantings, and/or other amenities.
3. Located on the ground floor or first level of the development, or on a roof or terrace level, or in an interior courtyard area of the development, or a combination of these locations.
4. Out of doors, or in the open air (may be under a roof or canopy).

(c) Public urban open space is defined as an area that is:

1. Accessible and open to the public.
2. Improved with seating, plantings, and/or other amenities.
3. Visible and accessible from the street or public pedestrian areas.
4. Located on the ground floor or no more than five feet above or five feet below ground level.
5. Out of doors, or in the open air (may be under a roof or canopy).

(d) All required open space shall be located behind the sidewalk and on private property

(e) Open space requirements are based on the type of use, the lot size, and the gross square footage of building floor area, in accordance with the following schedule:

| <u>Use</u>                 | <u>Private Open Space</u>  | <u>Public Open Space</u>   |
|----------------------------|--|--|
| <u>Residential use</u>     | <u>1 sq. ft./100 sq. ft. gross floor area or 1 sq. ft./200 sq. ft. lot area, whichever is greater.</u> | <u>None required.</u>  |
| <u>Non-residential use</u> | <u>None required.</u>  | <u>1 sq. ft./100 sq. ft. gross floor area or 1 sq. ft./200 sq. ft. lot area, whichever is greater.</u> |

(f) For developments on lots in excess of ten acres (435,600 square feet), at least fifty percent (50%) of the required open space must be centrally located on the site in a common area.

**Section 11.706. Development standards of general applicability. Design Standards.**

Except as otherwise provided in this Part, all uses and structures permitted in the RE-3 district shall meet the applicable development standards set out in Chapter 12 of these regulations.

- (1) Signs. Signs are permitted in the RE-3 district in accordance with Chapter 13 except that no sign shall exceed 7 feet in height.
- (2) Connectivity and circulation standards. Uses shall be integrated with the surrounding community, easily accessible, and have an internal circulation system that accommodates a variety of travel modes. The pedestrian sidewalk system shall meet the following standards:
  - (a) Internal sidewalk connections are required between buildings and from buildings to all publicly accessible on-site facilities (parking areas, bicycle facilities, open space, etc.). All internal sidewalks shall be hard surfaced and at least 6' in width.
  - (b) The on-site pedestrian circulation system shall be lighted to a level where employees, residents, and customers can safely use the system at night. All lighting shall be shielded with full cut off fixtures.
- (3) Outdoor lighting standards. Outdoor lighting, if provided, shall meet the standards of Section 12.402, and:
  - (a) The maximum height of a light source (light bulb) detached from a building shall be 20 feet.
  - (b) All outdoor lighting visible from residentially zoned or used property will be full cut off fixtures.
- (4) Building Entrances and Orientation.
  - (a) At least one or more operable pedestrian entrances per building shall be provided in each of the following circumstances:
    - (1) When a lot abuts a public or private street, at least one entrance shall be provided on each building façade fronting a street.
      - a. Townhouse units are only required to have an entrance on one building façade fronting a street.
      - b. On corner lots, buildings may provide one main entrance oriented to the corner or facing either of the streets.
    - (2) When a lot abuts an existing or proposed public open space system, multi-use trail, or greenway, entrance(s) shall be provided on the building façade closest to public open space, multi-use trail, or greenway.
  - (b) No doors shall be permitted to swing into the minimum setback, except for emergency exit doors.

- (c) Building entrances must be recessed into the face of the building to provide a sense of entry and to add variety to the streetscape. For structures less than 100,000 square feet in gross floor area, the entry way must be 1 square foot for each 1,000 square feet of gross floor area with a 15-square-foot minimum. For buildings over 100,000 square feet, the entry way must be at least 100 square feet.
- (d) To provide a level of comfort and security for residents on the first floor of residential buildings on major thoroughfares, the first floor should be visually and physically separated from the sidewalk with an increased setback, additional landscaping or a raised first floor.
- (5) Canopies. Canopies, awnings, cornices and similar architectural accents are permitted on exterior building walls. Such features shall be constructed of rigid or flexible material designed to complement the streetscape of the area. Any such feature may extend from the building up to one-half of the width of the setback area in front of the building or 9', whichever is less. In no instance shall such features extend over, or interfere with the growth or maintenance of any required tree plantings. Minimum overhead clearance shall be 8'. Ground supports for these features are not permitted in the sidewalk or in the public right-of-way. If a canopy, awning, cornice, or other appurtenance extends into the public right-of-way, an encroachment agreement from CDOT or NCDOT shall be required.
- (6) Streetscape. Streetscape comprised of a planting strip with street trees and a sidewalk shall be provided along all street frontages in accordance with the following standards:

  - (a) A continuous perimeter planting strip or amenity zone shall be required along all street frontages (excluding driveways). The width of the planting strip or amenity zone shall be in accordance with the City Council adopted streetscape plan. When there is no applicable streetscape plan, an 8' wide planting strip measured from the curb line shall be constructed. If there is no applicable streetscape plan or the plan does not adequately define the curb line, then the curb line shall be determined jointly by Charlotte Department of Transportation (CDOT) Director, or his/her designee, and the Planning Director, or his/her designee.
  - (b) The perimeter planting strip shall be located adjacent to the curb, unless specified otherwise in the approved streetscape plan. If the right-of-way width varies along the street frontage, the planting strip or amenity zone shall be aligned along the widest section of the street (where there is the widest dimension between the backs of curbs).
  - (c) Trees shall be planted in the continuous perimeter planting strip, per the standards in the *Charlotte Tree Ordinance* and in the *Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual*. Tree pits with irrigation and sub-drainage may be installed in lieu of a planting strip, per the requirements of Section 21-13(C)(2)(a)(2) of the *Charlotte Tree Ordinance*.

- (d) Charlotte Tree Ordinance regulations for tree protection and replacement shall be applicable within this zoning district.
- (e) Sidewalks shall be located and constructed as specified in the approved streetscape plan. Typically, sidewalks along public street rights-of-way should abut the perimeter planting strip, and be located on the side closest to the building. The sidewalk width and locations shall be determined by the streetscape plan. When there is no applicable streetscape plan, then the sidewalk shall be 6' in width. Sidewalks shall meet the standards for concrete sidewalks in accordance with the Charlotte Land Development Standards Manual. A sidewalk easement shall be required if the sidewalk is not located within the public right-of-way
- (f) The Planning Director with the affirmative recommendation of the City Arborist/Senior Urban Forester shall have the authority to modify the requirements of Section 11.706(6), including the modification of the planting strip, sidewalk location, and width in order to preserve existing trees and to provide flexibility for a hard surface next to the curb, where appropriate for on-street parking (e.g. handicap parking areas, loading zones).
- (g) An amenity zone is required in lieu of a planting strip along ground-floor, non residential uses, unless on-street parking is not permitted by CDOT or NCDOT.

(7) Street Walls.

- (a) All retail and office buildings fronting directly on a street shall be designed so that the first-floor street façade of the building(s) along all streets includes clear glass windows and doors to increase pedestrian interest. These openings shall be arranged so that the uses are visible from and to the street on at least 50% of the length of the first floor street level frontage.
- (b) For all other uses, buildings shall be designed so that the first-floor street façade along all streets includes the use of clear glass windows and doors arranged so that the uses are visible from and/or accessible to the street on at least 25% of the length of the first-floor street frontage. When this approach is not feasible, a combination of design elements shall be used on the building façade, or incorporated into the site design. These design elements may include but are not limited to the following: ornamentation; molding; string courses; changes in material or color; architectural lighting; works of art; fountains and pools; street furniture; stoops, landscaping and garden areas; and display areas.
- (c) The first floor façade of all buildings, including structured parking facilities, shall be designed to encourage and complement pedestrian-scale, interest, and activity.
- (d) Expanses of blank wall shall not exceed 20 continuous feet in length. A blank wall is a facade that does not add to the character of the streetscape and does not contain clear glass windows or doors or sufficient ornamentation, decoration or articulation.

- (e) No reflective surfaces shall be permitted on street-level exterior facades.
- (f) Ventilation grates on the building, or emergency exit doors located on the first-floor street façade(s) shall be decorative and consistent with the overall building design.

(8) Base of High Rise Building. (Buildings exceeding 5 stories in height)

- (a) The first 3 floors above street grade shall be distinguished from the remainder of the building with an emphasis on providing design elements that will enhance the pedestrian environment. Such elements as cornices, corbelling, molding, stringcourses, ornamentation, changes in material or color, recessing, architectural lighting and other sculpturing of the base as are appropriate shall be provided to add special interest to the base.
- (b) In the design of the building façade, attention shall be paid to the appearance both during the day and at night. Material and color changes alone do not meet the requirements of this section and design elements, which are used to meet the requirements of this section, shall be visually continuous around the building. In the event that a building façade is not visible from a public street or right-of-way then the Planning Director has the option of waiving this requirement.
- (c) Special attention shall be given to the design of windows in the base. Band windows are prohibited. Recessed windows that are distinguished from the shaft of the building through the use of arches, pediments, mullions, and other treatments are permitted.

(9) Top of Buildings.

- (a) All rooftop mechanical equipment on buildings over 60' in height shall be screened from public view from below by integrating the equipment into the building and roof design to the maximum extent feasible, by the use of parapet walls or similar architectural treatments. Buildings under 60' in height shall screen all rooftop mechanical equipment from public view from above or below (based on the type of mechanical equipment utilized) by integrating it into the building and roof design to the maximum extent feasible.

(10) Structured Parking Facilities.

- (a) Structured parking facilities shall be designed to encourage and complement pedestrian-scale interest and activity, and shall be designed so that motorized vehicles parked on all levels of the facility inside are screened from the street, and/or from adjacent residentially zoned and/or used property. Decorative elements such as grillwork or louvers may be utilized to accomplish this objective.

- (b) Openings at the street level are limited to vehicular entrances, pedestrian access to the structure, and ventilation openings. All such openings shall be decorative and be an integral part of the overall building design.

**Section 11.707. Administrative approval.**

To offer some degree of flexibility the Planning Director has the authority to administratively alter any of the development and design standards by 5% in this district. If administrative approval is for parking, the Planning Director will only grant this approval after consulting with CDOT. On matters that do not involve quantitative measurements, the Planning Director may also make minor alterations if he/she determines that such changes would be an innovative design approach to development and/or would be in keeping with the general intent of the RE-3.

Any approval must meet the following criteria:

- (1) Incorporates existing buildings, trees, topographic features, or other existing elements consistent with the RE-3 intent; and
- (2) Provides open space, seating, fountains, accent landscaping, or other similar urban pedestrian amenities consistent with the intent of the RE-3.

**Section 11.708. Research 3 District (Optional)**

- (1) Purpose. The Research 3 (RE-3) zoning district establishes minimum standards for development. However, circumstances may arise which those regulations do not address or did not foresee, or due to the specific requirements of the regulations and their application to a specific proposal create an undesirable or unintended outcome. Therefore, this section establishes an alternative process by which the City Council may evaluate and approve development, which does not meet the minimum standards of RE-3.

The Research 3 (Optional), or RE-3-O, is established to provide a mechanism to review and address new development concepts, innovative designs, special problems, public/private ventures, and other unique proposals or circumstances, which cannot be accommodated by the standards of RE-3. It also serves as a mechanism for altering or modifying the minimum standards as they relate to a specific development.

The RE-3 standards are the guidelines that shall be used to evaluate a RE-3-O proposal, but any of the standards of RE-3 may be modified in the approval of the RE-3-O application, with the exception that use variances shall not be allowed.

- (2) Application. Petitions for a zoning map amendment to establish a RE-3-O shall be submitted to the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Planning Department. In order to expedite the rezoning process, RE-3-O applications shall not count toward the maximum number of cases that the City hears each month.

A RE-3-O classification shall be considered only upon application of the owner of the subject property or his duly authorized agent. Applications shall be accompanied by a schematic plan, which includes pedestrian and bicycle circulation elements, and by any supporting text, that becomes a part of the amending ordinance.

- (3) Approval. The establishment of the RE-3-Optional zoning district shall be in accordance with the procedures of Chapter 6, Part 2: Conditional Zoning Districts. The City Council shall also consider the extent to which the basic standards of RE-3 are proposed to be modified, the impacts of those modifications on existing and future development in the area, and the public purpose to be served by permitting the requested modifications. In no instance shall parking be permitted in the front required setback.
- (4) Alterations. Changes to approved plans and conditions of development shall be treated the same as changes to the Zoning Map and shall be processed in accordance with the procedures of Section 9.1210 or Section 9.1212

**Section 11.709. Preliminary review.**

Applicants planning any development or redevelopment in a RE-3 area are required to meet with the staffs of the Charlotte-Mecklenburg Planning, Engineering and Property Management Department, and Charlotte Department of Transportation at two points in the design process: (1) during the conceptual design process in order that the staff may offer input into urban design objectives and to interpret the approved streetscape plan for that area, and (2) during the design development stage to insure that the plans meet the desired objectives and the minimum standards for the district. The RE-3 (Optional) process does not exempt applicants from this preliminary review. Building permits will not be issued until the Planning Commission staff approves the proposal as in conformance with this ordinance.

E. CHAPTER 12: DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS OF GENERAL APPLICABILITY

1. PART 1: SUPPLEMENTAL DEVELOPMENT STANDARDS

- a. Amend Section 12.106, “Uses and structures prohibited and allowed in required setbacks and yards”, subsection (2), subsection (b) by adding in the RE-3 district to the list of zoning districts to which this section does not apply. All other subsections remain unchanged. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.106. Uses and structures prohibited and allowed in required setbacks and yards.**

- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a), above ground structures (other than a back-flow preventer) connected to and associated with underground electric, natural gas, telecommunications or cable television distribution lines, pipes, or conduits may be located in the setback subject to the following:

- i. A structure of a dimension that does not exceed four (4) feet in width, four (4) feet in length, or three (3) feet in height may be located no closer than two (2) feet to the existing or proposed right-of-way based on the street classification and no closer than ten (10) feet to the back of the curb line or edge of pavement.
- ii. A structure of a dimension that does not exceed four (4) feet in width, eight (8) feet in length, or six (6) feet in height may be located no closer than ten (10) feet to the existing or proposed road right-of-way based on the street classification.

The dimension restrictions contained in subsections (b)(i) and (ii) shall not apply to structures located in the setback prior to April 1, 2003.

This subsection shall not apply in the UR-1, UR-2, UR-3, UR-C, MUDD, UMUD, PED, RE-3, TOD, or TS zoning districts and shall not constitute a regulation of utilities in the right-of-way.  
*(Petition No. 2004-128, § 12.106(2), (b), 2/21/05)*

2. PART 2: OFF-STREET PARKING AND LOADING

- a. Amend Section 12.202, “Required number of off-street parking and bicycle spaces”, subsection (4) by adding RE-3 to the list of zoning districts where the requirements do not apply. All remaining subsections remain unchanged. The revised subsection shall read as follows:

**Section 12.202. Required number of off-street parking and bicycle spaces.**

- (4) The off-street motor vehicular parking requirements of this section shall not apply to the RE-3, MUDD, NS, PED, TOD-R, TOD-E, TOD-M, TOD-RO, TOD-EO, TOD-MO, UI, UMUD, and UR districts established in these regulations, however, bicycle parking shall apply in these districts with requirements based not on the zoning district, but on the table of uses.

- b. Amend the first paragraph of Section 12.212, “Parking deck standards”, by adding RE-1, RE-2, and RE-3 to the list of zoning districts where this section does not apply. All subsections remain unchanged. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.212. Parking deck standards.**

This section sets forth development standards to address parking decks as a principal or accessory use within any permitted zoning district, except the RE-1, RE-2, RE-3, MUDD, PED, TOD-R, TOD-E, TOD-M, TS, UI, UMUD, and UR districts.

- c. Amend Section 12.213, “Underground parking structures” by adding RE-1, RE-2, and RE-3 to the list of zoning districts where this section does not apply. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.213. Underground parking structures.**

Underground parking structures are permitted within any required setback, side yard, and rear yard on any lot in any residential, institutional, office, business or industrial district, provided no portion of the underground structure extends above grade more than 5 feet at any point nor more than 4 feet for 75 percent of its length along any lot line. A balustrade, parapet or railing may extend above the permitted structure height, provided it is not greater than 32 inches in height, is set back from the property line at least 3 feet and has openings equal to at least 30 percent of its surface along each side. Along any lot line abutting a street, "grade" means the elevation at the center line of the street. Along any lot line not abutting a street, "grade" means ground elevation at the property line. Such structures must conform to any corner site distance requirements which may be in effect at the time the underground structure is built. An underground parking structure may encroach upon any area set aside for the buffer, screening or other planting requirements so long as there is at least 4 feet of soil between the above ground surface and the top of the underground parking structure. The requirements of this section do not apply to the RE-1, RE-2, RE-3, MUDD, PED, TOD-R, TOD-E, TOD-M, TOD-RO, TOD-EO, TOD-MO, TS, UI, UMUD, and UR, districts. (*Petition No. 2004-128, § 12.213, 2/21/05*)

- d. Amend Section 12.218, “Commercial vehicle parking in residential areas”, subsection (3), “Mixed-use districts”, subsection (a) by adding the RE-3 district to the list of districts considered to be “mixed-use districts”. The remaining subsections shall remain unchanged. The revised subsection shall read as follows:

**Section 12.218. Commercial vehicle parking in residential areas.**

(3) Mixed-use districts.

- (a) Light and medium commercial vehicles are permitted without screening in true mixed-use developments where residential and nonresidential uses are vertically integrated in the same building. (For the purposes of this section, mixed-use districts are the following districts: RE-3, MX-2, MX-3, NS, MUDD, UMUD, UR-2, UR-3, UR-C AND CC.)

3. PART 3: BUFFERS AND SCREENING

- a. Modify Section 12.301, “Purpose” by removing the RE-1 and RE-2 zoning districts from the list of zoning districts where buffers and screening of this Chapter will not apply. Add

text to explain how buffers and screening will be addressed in the RE-3 district. The revised section shall read as follows:

**Section 12.301. Purpose.**

It is recognized that certain land uses, because of their character and intensity, may create an adverse impact when developed adjacent to other less intensive land uses. The general purposes of this Section are to establish regulations protecting and preserving the appearance, character and value of property within the City and to recognize that the transition between certain uses requires attention to protect less intensive land uses. The objectives are to identify those land use relationships that may be incompatible and to specify an appropriate buffer or screen, the function of which is to minimize any adverse impacts. These provisions will not apply to developments in the ND, PED, ~~RE-1, RE-2~~, TOD-R, TOD-E, TOD-M, TOD-RO, TOD-EO, TOD-MO, TS, UI, UMUD, and UR districts or to certain development on school sites as provided for in Section 9.203(7)(e) and 9.303(10)(e). The buffer requirements of this section will not apply to the MUDD district.

- b. Amend Section 12.302, “Buffer requirements”, Table 12.302(a), “Minimum Buffer Requirements by Use and District Categories”, by modifying the row titled, “4. RESEARCH” to delete some text, and add new entries for buffers as shown. All remaining rows in the table remain unchanged.

**Table 12.302(a)  
MINIMUM BUFFER REQUIREMENTS BY USE AND DISTRICT CATEGORIES**

|                                       | EXISTING ABUTTING USES AND DISTRICTS |                            |                                       |        |      |                      |                        |                   |                |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                                       | SINGLE FAMILY USE OR ZONING          | MULTI-FAMILY USE OR ZONING | INSTITUTIONAL USE INTENSITY OR ZONING |        |      | OFFICE USE OR ZONING | BUSINESS USE OR ZONING | PARKS & GREENWAYS | INDUSTRIAL USE |
|                                       |                                      |                            | LOW                                   | MEDIUM | HIGH |                      |                        |                   |                |
| DEVELOPING USES                       |                                      |                            |                                       |        |      |                      |                        |                   |                |
| 4. RESEARCH<br>(See Section 9.605(5)) | <u>B</u>                             | <u>B</u>                   | <u>C</u>                              |        |      |                      |                        | <u>C</u>          |                |

**4. PART 4: ACCESSORY USES AND STRUCTURES**

- a. Amend Section 12.413, “Drive-in and drive-through service lanes/windows” by clarifying the type of drive-in and drive-through service lanes/windows, and adding the RE-3 district in the list of zoning districts, in which drive-through or drive-in service lands/windows are not permitted, unless they are part of an optional classification. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.413. Drive-in and drive-through service lanes/ windows.** *(Petition No. 2002-147, §12.413, 1/21/03), (Petition No. 2003-90, § 12.413, 10/20/03), (Petition No. 2004-128, § 12.413, 2/21/05), (Petition No. 2005-98, §12.413, 05/16/05),*

- (1) ~~A~~Drive-in and drive-through service lanes/windows shall be permitted only as an accessory use in the UMUD, NS, PED, MX-2, MX-3, Inst., RE-1, RE-2, O-1, O-2, O-3, B-1, B-2, BP, CC, I-1, and I-2 districts.
  - (2) Drive-through or drive-in service lanes/windows are not allowed in the UR-1, UR-2, UR-3, U-C, or MUDD, zoning districts. However, drive-through and drive-in service lanes/windows may be allowed in the MUDD district as part of the establishment of, or amendment to, a MUDD-Optional classification.
  - (3) Drive-in and drive-through service windows/lanes are permitted in the RE-3 district, however, service lanes shall not be permitted between any façade of the principal structure and any abutting public or private street.
  - (4) In the TOD-R, TOD-E, and TOD-M, and TS zoning districts, drive-through service lanes are only permitted as an accessory use to professional business and general office uses located between ¼ mile to ½ mile walking distance from a transit station.
- b. Amend Section 12.415, “Helistops, limited”, by adding the RE-3 district in the list of zoning districts where a helistop is permitted as an accessory use. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.415. Helistops, limited.**

A helistop, limited shall be permitted as an accessory use only in the O-1, O-2, O-3, INST, RE-1, RE-2, RE-3, B-2, B-D, BP, UMUD, CC, U-I, I-1, and I-2 districts provided it complies with all applicable Federal Aviation Administration regulations.

- c. Amend Section 12.417, “Outdoor Sales, accessory”, subsection (2) by adding the RE-3 zoning district to the list of zoning districts where outdoor sales are permitted as an accessory use to a retail establishment. The remaining subsections shall remain unchanged.

**Section 12.417. Outdoor Sales, accessory.**

- (2) In the NS, CC, MUDD(CD), UMUD(CD), B-1SCD, B-1(CD), B-2(CD), and RE-3 zoning districts, outdoor sales are permitted as an accessory use to a retail establishment as long as outdoor sales is not a restricted use on the site plan or conditional plan. An approved, permanent garden center

component of a retail use that shares common walls with the principal building is not subject to this section. All outdoor sales shall be clearly incidental to the operation of the principal use, and shall meet the following requirements:

5. PART 5: SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR CERTAIN USES

- a. Amend Section 12.502, “Adult care homes, adult care centers, childcare centers, childcare centers in a residence, family childcare homes, and large childcare centers”, subsection (5), by adding the research districts to the list of districts in which adult care centers are permitted under prescribed conditions. All remaining subsections and the requirements under subsection shall remain unchanged. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.502. Adult care homes, adult care centers, childcare centers, childcare centers in a residence, family childcare homes, and large childcare centers.**

- (5) Adult care centers and homes, registered with the North Carolina Department of Human Resources, may be established as a principal use or as an accessory use in the multi-family, institutional, research, office, business, UMUD, U-I and I-1 districts and as an accessory use in the I-2 district. An adult care home may be established as a permitted use in the single-family district. All facilities must meet the setback, yard and height requirements, which will be the minimum, required for the district in which it is located.

- b. Amend Section 12.532, “Donation drop-off facilities”, by adding the RE-3 district to the list of districts in which these facilities are permitted under prescribed conditions. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.532. Donation drop-off facilities.**

Donation drop-off facilities are permitted in all single family and multi-family residential districts, the urban residential districts of UR-3 and UR-C, and the non-residential districts of INST, RE-1, RE-2, RE-3, O-1, O-2, O-3, B-1, B-2, BD, BP, CC, MUDD and UMUD, I-1, and I-2, subject to the following conditions:

- c. Amend Section 12.534, “Periodic Retail Sales Events, Off-Premise” subsection (1), subsection (a) by adding the RE-3 district to the list of zoning districts in which this use is permitted, with prescribed conditions. The remaining subsections shall remain unchanged. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.534. Periodic Retail Sales Events, Off-Premise.**

(Petition No. 2004135, § 12.534, 3/21/05)

- (a) Periodic retail sales events may only be located in the UR-C, ~~RE-3~~, B-1, B-2, TOD, MUDD, UMUD, and Industrial zoning districts. Periodic retail sales events shall also be permitted in the B1-SCD, B-1 (CD), B-2-CD, MX-2, MX-3, NS, and CC zoning districts, as part of a retail center, unless noted on the site plan or conditional plan that this use is restricted.
  
- d. Amend Section 12.538, "Homeless Shelters" by removing the RE-1, RE-2, and RE-3 zoning district from the list of districts that permit homeless shelters. All other subsections remain unchanged. The revised text shall read as follows:

**Section 12.538. Homeless Shelters.**

This ordinance provides for the location of homeless shelters in a wide variety of non-residential zoning districts: INST, ~~RE-1~~, ~~RE-2~~, ~~RE-3~~, B-2, B-D, B-P, UMUD, MUDD, U-I, and I-1. However, the public has an interest in assuring that a concentration of homeless shelters be minimized. Accordingly, homeless shelters are subject to the following additional requirements:

Section 2. That this ordinance shall become effective upon its adoption.

Approved as to form:

\_\_\_\_\_

City Attorney

I, \_\_\_\_\_, City Clerk of the City of Charlotte, North Carolina, DO HEREBY CERTIFY that the foregoing is a true and exact copy of an Ordinance adopted by the City Council of the City of Charlotte, North Carolina, in regular session convened on the \_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2011, the reference having been made in Minute Book \_\_\_\_\_, and recorded in full in Ordinance Book \_\_\_\_\_, Page(s)\_\_\_\_\_.

WITNESS my hand and the corporate seal of the City of Charlotte, North Carolina, this \_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2011.

\_\_\_\_\_